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# Wild Plants and Their Associated Insects in the Palearctic Region, Primarily Europe and the Middle East

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ARS-147

February 1999

# **Wild Plants and Their Associated Insects in the Palearctic Region, Primarily Europe and the Middle East**

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## Abstract

Campobasso, G., E. Colonnelli, L. Knutson, G. Terragitti, and M. Cristofaro, eds. 1999. *Wild Plants and Their Associated Insects in the Palearctic Region, Primarily Europe and the Middle East*. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service, ARS-147, 249 pp.

This book compiles information on palearctic insects that were collected or reared from 166 species of plants of Eurasian origin. The insect species are listed taxonomically and by host plant. The host plant list includes data on rearing, feeding, and other insect-plant associations. A third list includes parasites of the insect species.

Information on the insects was obtained during the course of studies on biological control of weeds by staff of the Biological Control of Weeds Laboratory-Europe, Rome, Italy, and European Biological Control Laboratory, Montpellier, France, from 1959 through 1995. Included are the data presented by Pemberton and Hoover (1980) that treated insect species collected from 1959 to 1976.

The book serves as an initial source of information to scientists involved in the biological control of weeds and should also be of interest to insect ecologists, plant ecologists, and insect taxonomists, among others.

**Keywords:** biological control, insect-plant association, parasites, weeds.

While supplies last, single copies of this publication may be obtained at no cost from Gaetano Campobasso, USDA-ARS, European Biological Control Laboratory, Via Colle Trugli 9, 00132 Rome, Italy.

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## Introduction

Researchers at the USDA-ARS laboratories in Rome, Italy, Thessaloniki, Greece, and Montpellier, France have gathered a wealth of information on insects associated with plants in their research on the natural enemies of weeds that have immigrated to the United States from Eurasia. Only a small part of these data is published in papers on the major weed targets, and unless provided in a compilation, the data would be available only by reference to the research collections.

This publication lists the records of insects associated with plants from Pemberton and Hoover (1980). The list also contains insect species associated with 166 plant species in 66 genera. Although the majority of the insects were collected in Italy, some material was collected in Austria, Bulgaria, China, Egypt, France, Germany, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Morocco, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Switzerland, Turkey, the former USSR, Uzbekistan, and the former Yugoslavia.

The majority of insect and plant specimens are preserved in the collection of the European Biological Control Laboratory, USDA-ARS, in Montpellier, France, Rome, Italy, and Thessaloniki, Greece. Voucher specimens are also deposited in the U.S. National Museum, Washington, D.C.

The data are arranged in three tables: table 1—plants and associated insects, table 2—a taxonomic list of insects and associated plants, and table 3—a list of parasites obtained in the laboratory. Tables 1 and 2 are comparable with tables 1 and 2 in Pemberton and Hoover (1980). We use essentially the same descriptors for the types of associations as they did. Pemberton and Hoover did not define their descriptors, but our definitions, which follow, can also be applied to theirs. The levels of insect association are listed as reared, feeding, ex plant (or stem, root, and so on), and on plant in order of decreasing intimate association.

In table 1, the type of association between an insect and plant is given at its highest level. A question mark following a genus or a species means that the identification of the taxon is uncertain, so the identifier labeled it as “near” or “possibly” a certain species.

In keeping with suggestions from the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature (ICZN 1989) “Genus sp.,” Genus A sp. A,” and so on are used for unknown species. We took information from labels, and therefore cannot specify if a taxon with names such as “*Carduus* sp.,” “*Stenus* sp.,” or the like refers to a single species or more than one species. We provided direct quotes of such information since plant and insect samples of unidentified species are available to anyone willing to identify them. Nomenclature was updated according to the following publications:

Abbazzi et al. 1995, Alonso-Zarazaga 1989, 1990, Biondi et al. 1995, Comba and Comba 1991, Dostál 1989a,b, Jelínek 1993, Pagliano and Scaramozzino 1990, Pantaleoni 1988, Pignatti 1982a,b,c, Prola et al. 1978a,b, Prola and Beer 1991, Sama 1995, Tamanini 1989, Trematerra 1992.



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medicus (Malvaceae)</b>		
<i>Crociosema plebejana</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Dicyphus errans</i> (Wolff) (Hemiptera Miridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Exorista larvarum</i> (L.) (Diptera Tachinidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Oxycarenus hyalinipennis</i> (Costa) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sarcophaga</i> sp. (Diptera Sarcophagidae)	reared	Greece
<b><i>Amaranthus</i> sp. (Amaranthaceae)</b>		
<i>Kalkapion semivittatum</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Anchusa</i> sp. (Boraginaceae)</b>		
<i>Stephanocleonus nigrosuturatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Anethum graveolens</i> L. (Apiaceae)</b>		
<i>Hylemya cinerella</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya radicum</i> (L.) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Antirrhinum siculum</i> Miller (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Gymnetron netum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex flower	Italy
<b><i>Antirrhinum</i> sp. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Eteobalea beata</i> Walsingham (Lepidoptera Cosmopterigydae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill.) Bernh. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Atriplex halimus</i> L. (Chenopodiaceae)</b>		
<i>Lissobaris</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Boreava</i> sp. (Brassicaceae)</b>		
<i>Certallum ebulinum</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Phyllotreta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Cachris ferulacea</i> (L.) Calest. (Apiaceae)</b>		
<i>Lixus furcatus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Calistegia saepium</i> (L.) R. Br. (Convolvulaceae)</b>		
<i>Altica oleracea</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv. (Brassicaceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Acanthorellia cineraria</i> (Loew) (Diptera Helomyzidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Aedes</i> sp. (Diptera Culicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Aelia rostrata</i> (Boheman) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Allotrichoma</i> sp. (Diptera Ephydriidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Alosimus armeniacus</i> (Faldermann) (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Alosimus syriacus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Iraq
<i>Altica brevicollis</i> ? Foudras (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Amphicoma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Amphicoma vulpes</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Andrena</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Andrenidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Italy, Turkey
<i>Anomala</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Anthrenus pimpinellae</i> F. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Anthrenus scrophulariae</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Anthrenus verbasci</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Apanteles emarginatus</i> (Nees) (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Aphthona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Aprostocetus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aspidolopha</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iraq
<i>Athalia rosae</i> (L.) (Hymenoptera Tenthredinidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Attagenus fasciatus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Axinotarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bibio hortulanus</i> (L.) (Diptera Bibionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Bruchidius bimaculatus</i> ? (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchidius gilvus</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius imbricornis</i> ? (Panzer) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchidius mordelloides</i> (Baudi) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> (Allard) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> ? (Allard) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Iran, Italy, Greece
<i>Bruchidius quinqueguttatus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Iran, Italy, Turkey
<i>Bruchus ervi</i> Frölich (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchus lentis</i> Frölich (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchus rufimanus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchus rufipes</i> Herbst (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Calamobius filum</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calliopum aeneum</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Lauxanidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Calocoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Camponotus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. 1 (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. 2 (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. 3 (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cardiophorus discicollis</i> ? (Herbst) (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cardiophorus rufipes</i> ? (Goeze) (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cardiophorus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Iraq, Turkey
<i>Carpocoris purpureipennis</i> (De Geer) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Cataglyphis bicolor</i> (F.) (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cephus pygmaeus</i> (L.) (Hymenoptera Cephidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cerocoma rapilyi</i> ? Pardo (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Certallum</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cetonia aurata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Ceutorhynchus assimilis</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus contractus</i> (Marshall) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus turbatus</i> Schultze (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Chaetocnema conducta</i> ? Motschulsky (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Chaetocnema</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cicadella viridis</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Circulifer opacipennis</i> (Lethierry) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Clytus arietis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Coccinula quatuordecimpustulata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Colaphellus noefi</i> Ménétries (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Iraq, Iran
<i>Colaphellus sophiae</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Coptomyza equina</i> Fallén (Diptera Sphaerocephalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cricotopus</i> sp. (Diptera Chironomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cryptophagus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cryptophagidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cteniopus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Iraq
<i>Dacnusa</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Danacaea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dasytes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Diadegma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Diaeretiella</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphididae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Dictyophara</i> sp. (Homoptera Dictyopharidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Diospilus oleraceus</i> Haliday (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Diplazon laetatorius</i> (F.) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Dorycera hybrida</i> Loew (Diptera Otitidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Emmelia trabealis</i> (Scopoli) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Entomognathus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Sphecidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Entomoscelis adonidis</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iraq
<i>Eupelix cuspidata</i> (F.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Eurydema oleraceum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Eurydema</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	?
<i>Eurydema ventrale</i> Kolenati (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Euscelis</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Exochomus nigromaculatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Forficula auricularia</i> L. (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Galeruca daurica</i> ? Joannisiani (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Diptera Bibionidae)	on plant	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
Genus sp. (Diptera Chironomidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Neuroptera Chrysopidae)	on plant	Iran, Iraq, Turkey
Genus sp. (Orthoptera Acridiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gonia</i> sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gonocephalum pusillum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gymnetron</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Habrocystus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran
<i>Halictus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Halictidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Hedichridium</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Chrysididae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Hydrellia</i> sp. (Diptera Ephydriidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Hylemya cinerella</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Hylemya platura</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Hylemya</i> sp. (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Hylemya variata</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Leptocera</i> sp. (Diptera Sphaerocephalidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Lepyronia coleoptrata</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Leucopis</i> sp. (Diptera Chamaemyiidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Liriomyza</i> sp. (Diptera Agromyzidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Lonchoptera fuscata</i> Fallén (Diptera Lonchopteridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Longitarsus suturellus</i> ? (Duftschmid) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Malachius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Turkey, Iran
<i>Malthinus</i> sp. 1 (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Malthinus</i> sp. 2 (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Melieria cana</i> Loew (Diptera Otitidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Meligethes aeneus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Meligethes corvinus</i> Erichson (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Meligethes hypocrita</i> ? Bristowe (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Meligethes nigrescens</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Meligethes planiusculus</i> ? Heer (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Meligethes rotundicollis</i> Brisout (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Melyris</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Syria
<i>Meoneura lacteipennis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Milichiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Microgaster</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Micropeza nigra</i> Loew (Diptera Micropezidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Mordellistena</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Nabis</i> sp. (Hemiptera Nabidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Necremnus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Nemotelus</i> sp. (Diptera Stratiomyidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Nephrotoma maculata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tipulidae)	feeding	Turkey
<i>Nomada</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Notiphila cinerea</i> Fallén (Diptera Ephydriidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Nysius ericae</i> (Schilling) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Oenas tenuicornis</i> Abeille (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Olibrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Omalus punctulatus</i> ? Dahlbom (Hymenoptera Chrysidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Omophlus flavipennis</i> ? Küster (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Syria, Turkey
<i>Omophlus syriacus</i> Mulsant (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Opius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Orius niger</i> Wolff (Hemiptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Ormyrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Oronotus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy
<i>Orthochile</i> sp. (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oscinella frit</i> ? (L.) (Diptera Chloropidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Osmia</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Megachilidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Otites caph</i> Loew (Diptera Otitidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Otites lamed</i> Schrank (Diptera Otitidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Oulema melanopus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Oxytelus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Oxythyrea cinctella</i> (Schaum) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Phalacrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Greece, Italy, Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy
<i>Phygadeuon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Phyllotreta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Italy, Turkey
<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran
<i>Phyllotreta undulata</i> ? Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> Goureau (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Pieris</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pieridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Piophilila</i> sp. (Diptera Piophilidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Platystoma nigriventre</i> Haliday (Diptera Platystomatidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Plutella maculipennis</i> Curtis (Lepidoptera Plutellidae)	on plant	Israel, Italy, Turkey
<i>Plutella xylostella</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Plutellidae)	on plant	Iran, Syria, Turkey
<i>Podonta nigrita</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Podonta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Iraq
<i>Poecilimon</i> ? sp. (Orthoptera Acridiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Polydrusus tibialis</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Proctotrupes</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Proctotrupidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Psammotettix majusculus</i> Linnavuori (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Pseudocloeon</i> sp. (Ephemeroptera Baetidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Greece, Italy
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Psyllobora vigintiduomaculata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pteromalus puparum</i> (L.) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran
<i>Rhagonycha</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Rhizarcha</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sapromyza transcaucasica</i> Caernu (Diptera Lauxanidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Scatella paludum</i> Meigen (Diptera Ephydriidae)	on plant	Iran

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Scatomyza pallida</i> (Zettersted) (Diptera Drosophilidae)	on plant	Iran, Turkey
<i>Scatomyza</i> sp. (Diptera Drosophilidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Scatophaga stercoraria</i> (L.) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Scymnus apetzi</i> Mulsant (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus interruptus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 1 (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 2 (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 3 (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Sepsis fulgens</i> Meigen (Diptera Sepsidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Italy, Turkey
<i>Sepsis horticola</i> Goureau (Diptera Sepsidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sepsis punctum</i> (F.) (Diptera Sepsidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Sepsis violacea</i> Meigen (Diptera Sepsidae)	on plant	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Sibinia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Sphaerophoria rueppelli</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tapinoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Tephrochlamys rufiventris</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Helomyzidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Tethina incisuralis</i> (Mayr) (Diptera Tethynidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Thaumatomyia notata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Chloropidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Thaumatomyia sulcifrons</i> (Becker) (Diptera Chloropidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Thrypticus</i> sp. (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Triaspis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Trichodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cleridae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Trixoscelis frontalis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Trixoscelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Trixoscelis obscurella</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Trixoscelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Tropinota hirta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Trupanea stellata</i> (Fuessly) (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Valgus hemipterus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Zophomya temula</i> (Scopoli) (Diptera Tachinidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Germany, Yugoslavia
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Bulgaria, Germany
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Bulgaria, Germany, Yugoslavia
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Bulgaria
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	ex dry head	Germany
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Bulgaria, Germany
<i>Tingis ampliata</i> ? Herrich-Schäffer (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Germany
<i>Tingis cardui</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Germany
<b><i>Carduus candicans</i> W. &amp; K. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<b><i>Carduus chrysacanthus</i> Ten. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus flavescens</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Carduus collinus</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Sitona puncticollis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Sitona verecundus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Carduus edelbergii</i> Rech. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Pakistan
<i>Cochylis hybridella</i> ? Hübner (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Pakistan
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Pakistan
<i>Leptomias stoliczkae</i> Faust (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Pakistan
<i>Lixus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Pakistan
<i>Melanagromyza cirsii</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Pakistan
<i>Oxythyrea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Pakistan
<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> ? (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Pakistan
<i>Plusia nigrisigna</i> Walker (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Pakistan
<i>Porphyria parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Pakistan
<i>Tephritis heiseri</i> Frauenfeld (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Pakistan
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L. (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	feeding	Pakistan
<b><i>Carduus litigiosus</i> Nocca &amp; Balb. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cryptocephalus hypochoeridis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> Desf. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Adscita globulariae</i> Hübner (Lepidoptera Zygaenidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	France

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Agonopteryx subpropinquella</i> Staudinger (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Alophus nictitans singularis</i> Jacquelin DuVal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Apanteles phaloniae</i> Wilkinson (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex stem	Italy
<i>Aphodius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apion frumentarium</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Attelabus nitens</i> Scopoli (Coleoptera Attelabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Baris coerulescens</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> (Allard) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	ex head	Yugoslavia
<i>Calamobius filum</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calathus mollis</i> (Stroem) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	France
<i>Capnodis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cassida margaritaceae</i> Schaller (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cassida vibex</i> L. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<i>Cassida viridis</i> L. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus pallidactylus</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cheilosia corydon</i> (Harris) (Diptera Syrphidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chrysolina</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina vernalis</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cionus olens</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	France
<i>Colaphus</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ctenichneumon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex dry head	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Diadegma fenestralis</i> (Holmgren) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex stem	Italy
<i>Diadegma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Donus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus philanthus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus salviae</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> Denis & Schiffermüller (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eristalis tenax</i> (L.) (Diptera Syrphidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	France
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	France
<i>Forficula auricularia</i> L. (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy, Yugoslavia
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	France, Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Hydrophilidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Asilidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Pyrrhocoridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Homoptera Membracidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	France, Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	ex dry head	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex dry head	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Gymnetron</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera arator</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Hypera fuscocinerea</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera nigrirostris</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera striata</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus flavescens</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	France, Italy
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Lixomorphus algirus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus anguinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	France, Italy
<i>Lixus junci</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lyciella</i> sp. (Diptera Lauxanidae)	on plant	France
<i>Mecaspis caesus</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Miarus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Microplontus subfasciatus</i> (Chevrolat) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mogulones beckeri</i> (Schultze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mogulones javetii</i> (Gerhardt) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Napomyza lateralis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Netocia morio</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Oberea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Olibrus bisignatus</i> Ménétries (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	France
<i>Olibrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	ex dry head	France, Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus scaberrimus</i> Stierlin (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Otiorhynchus singularis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Switzerland
<i>Oulema melanopus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pachycerus cordiger</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pachytychius sparsutus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pegomya terebrans</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pissodes notatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Porphyrinia ostrina</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Porphyrinia purpurina</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Pristomerus vulnerator</i> (Panzer) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex stem	Italy
<i>Pseudotorymus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	ex dry head	Yugoslavia
<i>Psila sardoa</i> Rondani (Diptera Psilidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes chalcomera</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Germany, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Rhytideres plicatus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona discoideus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona gemellatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona gressorius</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona humeralis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona intermedius</i> Küster (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Sitona lepidus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona limosus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona macularius</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona ophthalmicus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona puberulus</i> Reitter (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona sulcifrons</i> (Thunberg) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona verecundus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Stenocarus ruficornis</i> (Stephens) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trachyphloeus laticollis</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tychius quinquepunctatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Urophora solstitialis</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora stylata</i> (F.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L. (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Xyphosia miliaris</i> ? (Schränk) (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Xyphosia</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Carduus medius</i> Gowan (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Urophora solstitialis</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Carduus micropterus</i> (Borb.) Teyben. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Carduus nutans</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Germany, Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Adscita globulariae</i> Hübner (Lepidoptera Zygaenidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aelia</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Agonopteryx subpropinquella</i> Staudinger (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Agrypnus murinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Alophus nictitans singularis</i> Jacquelin DuVal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	Italy
<i>Aphodius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Berginus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mycetophagidae)	ex dry stem	Italy
<i>Bigonicheta spinipennis</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	ex dry stem	Italy
<i>Blattaria</i> sp. (Dictyophara Blattellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bombus lucorum</i> L. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bombus senilis</i> Smith (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bombus silvarum</i> (F.) (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Brachinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Brachymeria</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Chalcididae)	ex pupa	Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex plant	France, Italy
<i>Bradysia</i> sp. (Diptera Sciaridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> (Allard) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calathus fuscipes</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calathus mollis</i> (Stroem) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calophasia lunula</i> (Hufnagel)	reared	Italy
(Lepidoptera Noctuidae)		
<i>Calosota</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	ex pupa	Italy
<i>Campoletis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex flower	Italy
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cardiophorus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Carpocoris purpureipennis</i> (De Geer)	feeding	Italy
(Hemiptera Pentatomidae)		
<i>Cassida margaritaceae</i> Schaller	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)		
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> ? O.F. Müller	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)		
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Catapion curtulum</i> (Desbrochers)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Apionidae)		
<i>Catapion seniculus</i> (Kirby)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Apionidae)		
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal)	reared	Greece, Italy
(Coleoptera Apionidae)		
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli)	on plant	Italy
(Homoptera Cercopidae)		
<i>Cetonia aurata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus obstrictus</i> (Marsham)	ex plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Curculionidae)		
<i>Chaetorellia jaceae</i> Robineau-Desvoidy	reared	Italy
(Diptera Tephritidae)		
<i>Cheilosia corydon</i> (Harris) (Diptera Syrphidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Chironomus</i> sp. (Diptera Chironomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chloropus concolor</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chorthippus dorsatus</i> (Zettersted)	on plant	Italy
(Orthoptera Acridiidae)		
<i>Chrysolina affinis</i> ? (F.)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)		
<i>Chrysolina haemoptera</i> (L.)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)		



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Chrysolina hyperici</i> (Förster) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina lepida</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina menthastri</i> (Suffrian) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina vernalis</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cicadella viridis</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cionus thapsus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Cochylis posterana</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Colaphus</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Crepidodera transversa</i> ? (Marsham) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus hypochoeridis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ctenichneumon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex pupa	Italy
<i>Cycloderes canescens</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Demetrias atricapillus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dermestes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Diapylis testacea</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Diadegma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Diospylus oleraceus</i> Haliday (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	Italy
<i>Divales bipustulatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus philanthus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus salviae</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Dorcadion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ectobius pallidus</i> (Olivier)	on plant	Italy
(Dictyophara Blattellidae)		
<i>Enicopus pilosus</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	reared	Italy
(Lepidoptera Tortricidae)		
<i>Eristalis arbustorum</i> (L.) (Diptera Syrphidae)	reared	?
<i>Eucosma cana</i> Hawkins (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eucosma</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurydema</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurydema ventrale</i> Kolenati	on plant	Italy
(Hemiptera Pentatomidae)		
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	France, Italy, Turkey
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman	ex head	France, Italy
(Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)		
<i>Euscelis</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eutanyacra</i> ? sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex flower	Italy
<i>Exeristes roborator</i> (F.)	on plant	Italy
(Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)		
<i>Exochomus bipustulatus</i> (L.)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Coccinellidae)		
<i>Forficula auricularia</i> L. (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Galeruca</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Galeruca tanacetii</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Galerucella luteola</i> (Müller)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)		
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.)	on plant	Italy
(Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)		
<i>Gelis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Otitidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex plant	France, Italy, Turkey
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eumenidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	France, Italy, Turkey
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex plant	Italy
Genus A sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex head	France
Genus B sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex egg	Italy
<i>Geomyza tripunctata</i> Fallén (Diptera Opomyzidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Goniagnathus brevis</i> (Herrich-Schaeffer) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gortina flavago</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gryllus</i> sp. (Orthoptera Gryllidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Halictus scabiosae</i> (Rossi) (Hymenoptera Halictidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Harpalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Heliophilus trivittatus</i> (F.) (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Holotrichapion pisi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Homoeosoma nebulella</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Hypera meles</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera nigrirostris</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera zoilus</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Ichneumon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex flower	Italy
<i>Lagria hirta</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Lagriidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus inaequalicollis</i> Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Italy, Greece, Turkey
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Greece, Russia
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma obscurum</i> ? Solsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioglossum xanthopus</i> (Kirby) (Hymenoptera Halictidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixomorphus algirus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus albomarginatus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus anguinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Lixus myagri</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Longitarsus jacobaeae</i> ? (Waterhouse) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Magdalis frontalis</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Malachius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Mecaspis alternans</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Megaselia</i> sp. (Diptera Phoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Megasternum obscurum</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Hydrophilidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Melanargia galathea</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Satyridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Melitaea cynthia</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Metabletus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Microplontus subfasciatus</i> (Chevrolat) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mogulones beckeri</i> (Schultze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mogulones javetii</i> (Gerhardt) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mordellistena episternalis</i> ? Mulsant (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Musca autumnalis</i> De Geer (Diptera Muscidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Myelois cribrella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Netocia morio</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oecanthus pellucens</i> (Scopoli) (Orthoptera Gryllidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oedemera nobilis</i> L. (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Olibrus bisignatus</i> Ménétries (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Olibrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oligomerus ptilinoides</i> (Wollaston) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oscinella frit</i> ? (L.) (Diptera Chloropidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus anthracinus</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus armatus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus ovatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Germany
<i>Otiorhynchus scaberrimus</i> Stierlin (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Paragus quadrifasciatus</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phyllobius etruscus</i> Desbrochers (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phyllobius subdentatus</i> Bach (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Platystoma gemmationis</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Platystomatidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Podagrica malvae</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pollenia rudis</i> (F.) (Diptera Calliphoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Polyodaspis ruficornis</i> (Macquart) (Diptera Chloropidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Porphyrinia porphyrina</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Porphyrinia purpurina</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pseudoprotapion astragali</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pseudotorymus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	ex dry head	France, Switzerland
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes chalconera</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Psyllobora vigintiduomaculata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pyrausta</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Greece, Italy, Russia
<i>Rhizobius litura</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus frontalis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sepsis</i> sp. (Diptera Sepsidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sibinia attalica</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Silpha</i> sp. (Coleoptera Silphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona discoideus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona gressorius</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona intermedius</i> Küster (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona limosus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona macularius</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona ophthalmicus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona puberulus</i> Reitter (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona puncticollis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Rhynchophoridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Solenaspis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> (Graëlls) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma testaceum</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Sphaerophoria rueppelli</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Syrphidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Stephanocleonus nigrosuturatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Strophomorphus porcellus</i> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Syrphoctonus flavolineatus</i> (Gravenhorst) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tephritis</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Terellia serratulae</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Thorectes intermedius</i> (Costa) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tingis cardui</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	feeding	Germany, Italy
<i>Tingis</i> sp. (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trachyphloeus laticollis</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Tropinota hirta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tropinota squalida</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Urophora solstitialis</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Urophora stylata</i> (F.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Urophora sybinata</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Valgus hemipterus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L. (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Xylocopa violacea</i> (L.) (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Xyphosia miliaris</i> ? (Schrank) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Carduus personatus</i> (L.) Jacq. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Austria
<b><i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	France
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agapanthia villosoviridescens</i> (De Geer) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agonopteryx</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	reared	Greece
<i>Baris timida</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	France, Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 3 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 4 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Bruchus rufipes</i> Herbst (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calosota matritensis</i> ? Bolivar & Pielain (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Calosota</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cardiophorus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> ? O.F. Müller (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cassida vibex</i> L. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cassida viridis</i> L. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Ceutorhynchus obstrictus</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chloromyia formosa</i> (L.) (Diptera Stratiomyidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina grossa</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cionus hortulanus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<i>Dendrocerus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ceraphronidae)	ex pupa	Italy
<i>Donus salviae</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurydema</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	France
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	France
<i>Galerucella luteola</i> (O.F. Müller) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus A sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex larva	Italy
Genus B sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex plant	Italy
Genus C sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex aphid	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex head	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex larva	Italy
Genus A sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex larva	Italy
Genus B sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex plant	Italy
Genus C sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex pupa	Italy
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hyponepheles</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Satyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lamprotatus splendens</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex leaves	Italy
<i>Larimus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larimus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Larimus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Larimus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Satyridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Lixus junci</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Longitarsus picicornis</i> ? Weise (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lydus trimaculatus italicus</i> Kaszab (Coleoptera Meloidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Mogulones javetii</i> (Gerhardt) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Podonta nigrita</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pollenia rudis</i> (F.) (Diptera Calliphoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pseudotorymus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes chalconera</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhizobius litura</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus frontalis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona lineatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Rhynchophoridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Tingis ampliata</i> ? Herrich-Schäffer (Hemiptera Tingidae)	feeding	France, Italy
<i>Tingis cardui</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	France, Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Trichosteresis glabra</i> (Boheman) (Hymenoptera Megaspilidae)	ex pupa	Italy
<i>Tropinota hirta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tropinota squalida</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Carduus</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Asaphes vulgaris</i> (Walker) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex larva	Italy
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> ? O.F. Müller (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cheilosia cynocephala</i> Loew (Diptera Syrphidae)	feeding	Russia
Genus sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France, Italy, Yugoslavia
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	ex larva	Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus singularis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Switzerland
<i>Phyllobius maculicornis</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phytomyza nigrina</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	ex stem gall	Italy
<i>Porphyria purpurina</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Greece
<i>Rhinocyllus oblongus</i> Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	?	?
<i>Voria ruralis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Tachinidae)	ex root	Italy
<i>Zeuxia nigripes</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	ex stem	Italy
<b><i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Cochylis posterana</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus hypochoeridis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Elachertus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	ex larva	Italy
<i>Galeruca tanacetii</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Gymnetron bipustulatum</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lixus junci</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Norbanus meridionalis</i> (Masi) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Tingis cardui</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Carduus thoermeri</i> Weinm. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Carpocoris mediterraneus</i> Tamanini (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Chaetorellia jaceae</i> Robineau-Desvoidy (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Coriomeris scabricornis</i> (Panzer) (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurydema ventrale</i> Kolenati (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	Austria, Yugoslavia
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Bulgaria, Greece, Russia, Yugoslavia
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Bulgaria
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Bulgaria
<i>Lasioderma obscurum</i> ? Solsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Russia



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Yugoslavia, Greece, Russia
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Bulgaria, Turkey
<i>Mylabris variabilis</i> (Pallas) (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Oxythyrea cinctella</i> (Schaum) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Porphyria porphyria</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Russia
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<i>Scymnus frontalis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Stevenia</i> sp. (Diptera Rhinophoridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Tephritis</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Russia
<i>Terellia serratulae</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	?
<i>Tingis</i> sp. (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Tropinota squalida</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Bulgaria
<i>Urophora solstitialis</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Russia
<b><i>Carduus tmoleus</i> Boiss. ssp. <i>armatus</i> (Boiss &amp; Heldr.) Franco (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Carduus uncinatus</i> Bieb. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Tephritis</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Russia
<i>Urophora</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Russia
<b><i>Carduus vivariensis</i> Jordan (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cochylis posterana</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Diadegma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex dry head	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Harpalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Norbanus meridionalis</i> (Masi) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora solstitialis</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Carlina corymbosa</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Larinus carinirostris</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Larinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Sitona verecundus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Trichosirocalus urens</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<b><i>Carlina lanata</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Carlina vulgaris</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus brevis</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Austria, Greece
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<b><i>Carthamus dentatus</i> (Forsk.) Val. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Bangasternus planifrons</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Larinus rusticanus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Larinus syriacus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<b><i>Carthamus lanatus</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Bangasternus planifrons</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Ceratapion scalptum</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gymnetron tetrum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
Genus sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus flavescens</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus orientalis</i> Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus rusticanus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Greece
<i>Larinus syriacus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Myelois cribrella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Porphyrinia parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Tychius argentatus</i> Chevrolat (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Tychius picirostris</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Carthamus</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus syriacus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Russia
<b><i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bangasternus planifrons</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Ceratapion penetrans</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Ceratapion scalptum</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Chaetorellia</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Israel
<i>Dasytes mulsanti</i> ? Schilsky (Coleoptera Melyridae)	ex head	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Hylemya radicum</i> (L.) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Larinus syriacus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Lasioderma haemorrhoidale</i> ? (Illiger) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Lasioderma redtenbacheri</i> ? Bach (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Orellia colon</i> ? (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea bracteata</i> Scop. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Hysteropterum grylloides</i> (F.) (Homoptera Issidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma obscurum</i> ? Solsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Porphyrinia parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sibinia attalica</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Rhynchophoridae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> ? (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea caerulea</i> Bulbani ex Timb.-Lagn. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Divales bipustulatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Divales</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus graciosus</i> (Förster) (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sibinia attalica</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Sycophila submutica</i> (Thomson) (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Trissolcus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Scelionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bangastermus fausti</i> (Reitter) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Bangastermus orientalis</i> (Capiomont) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Greece, Russia
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. 1 (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. 2 (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Ceratapion basicorne</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cochylis posterana</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Danacaea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Pyrocoridae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Heliothis peltigera</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Hephatus nanus</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Hysteropterum grylloides</i> (F.) (Homoptera Issidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Larinus longirostris</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Porphyrinia parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> Graëlls (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	ex plant	Egypt
<b><i>Centaurea cineraria</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Depressaria</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Parmena</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ptinus villiger</i> Reitter (Coleoptera Ptinidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea deusta</i> Ten. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Bangasternus provincialis</i> (Fairmaire) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cyphocleonus achates</i> (Fåhræus) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Larinus obtusus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Ormyrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oxycarenus pallens</i> ? Herrich-Schäffer (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Pterolonche</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Adscita chloros</i> ? (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Zygaenidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Agapanthia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	?	?
<i>Agapeta zoegana</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Austria
<i>Agonopteryx</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bangasternus fausti</i> (Reitter) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bangasternus orientalis</i> (Capiomont) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Baris artemisiae</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Bithia</i> sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	ex plant	Greece
<i>Calosoma sycophanta</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Ceratapion penetrans</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Chorebus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Clytra</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Coleophora conspicuella</i> Zeller (Lepidoptera Coleophoridae)	reared	Greece
<i>Cyphocleonus achates</i> (Fåhræus) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Russia
<i>Dacnusa</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Deudora</i> sp. (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Diadegma fenestralis</i> (Holmgren) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Domus salviae</i> ? (Schränk) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Eustenopus villosus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Galeruca littoralis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Glypta sculpturata</i> (Gravenhorst) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Russia
<i>Hylemya platura</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Hylotrupes bajulus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Hypera punctata</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Hypera venusta</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Isocolus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	France, Greece
<i>Larinus grisescens</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Liodontomerus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Lixus scolopax</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Lycia graecaria</i> (Staudinger) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Greece
<i>Lygaeosoma sardae</i> Spinola (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Metzneria</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Ormyrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Greece
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> Goureau (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Polydrusus armipes</i> Brullé (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Pseudocosma caecimaculana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Pterolonche albescens</i> Zeller (Lepidoptera Pterolonchidae)	reared	Romania
<i>Pterolonche dispersa</i> Staudinger (Lepidoptera Pterolonchidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Pterolonche pulverulentella</i> ? Zeller (Lepidoptera Pterolonchidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Sphenoptera jugoslavica</i> Obenberger (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Stenodes alternana</i> (Stephens) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy, Greece
<i>Sycophila</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Tychius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Urophora</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France, Germany, Italy
<b><i>Centaurea idea</i> Boiss &amp; Heldr. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cycloderes canescens</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cyphocleonus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Sitona hispidulus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<b><i>Centaurea jacea</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Austria, France, Germany
<i>Anthomyza gracilis</i> Fallén (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Bangasternus provincialis</i> (Fairmaire) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chaetostomella onotrophes</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Hysteropterum grylloides</i> (F.) (Homoptera Issidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Oscinella frit</i> (L.) (Diptera Chloropidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Polyodaspis ruficornis</i> (Macquart) (Diptera Chloropidae)	reared	Germany

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Sarcophaga</i> sp. (Diptera Calliphoridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Sitona lineatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Germany
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> (Graëlls) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<i>Sycophila submutica</i> (Thomson) (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora affinis</i> (Frauenfeld) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> ? (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany, Italy
<b><i>Centaurea macedonica</i> Boiss. &amp; Heldr. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Agapeta zoegana</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	ex plant	Hungary
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	France
<i>Corticaria</i> sp. (Coleoptera Latridiidae)	ex plant	Germany
<i>Cyphocleonus achates</i> (Fåhræus) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Austria, Hungary
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	France
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Meligethes incanus</i> Sturm (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	France
<i>Otiorhynchus ovatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Germany
<i>Pterolonche dispersa</i> Staudinger (Lepidoptera Pterolonchidae)	ex plant	Hungary
<i>Urophora affinis</i> (Frauenfeld) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Austria, France



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France, Germany
<i>Urophora</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<b><i>Centaurea melitensis</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Elasmus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Elasmidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus curtus</i> Hochhut (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Melittobia acasta</i> Walker (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea napifolia</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Attalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cnephasia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> ? Goureaux (Diptera Agromyzidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Porphyria parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhyzobius litura</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Sycophila submutica</i> (Thomson) (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> All. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Bruchidius obscuricollis</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Bruchidius tuberculatus</i> (Hochhut) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ceratapion robusticorne</i> (Desbrochers) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus flavescens</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma haemorrhoidale</i> ? (Illiger) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Leucopis</i> sp. (Diptera Chamaemyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lonchoptera fuscata</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Lonchopteridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Malthinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Mordellistena</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pterolonche</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pterolonchidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> ? (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany, Italy
<b><i>Centaurea nigra</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Chaetostomella onotrophes</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Chrysochloa tristis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Centaurea pallidior</i> Halácsy (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Centaurea phrygia</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Chaetostomella onotrophes</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Centaurea phrygia</i> ? L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Germany
<b><i>Centaurea pseudophrygia</i> (C. A. Meyer) Gugler (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larimus obtusus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Austria
<b><i>Centaurea repens</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Aelia</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Attalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Clytra atraphaxidis</i> ? (Pallas) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Coptocephala</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Deltocephalus</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Handianus</i> sp. (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Holcostethus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Porphyrinia parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Iran
<i>Tettigometra griseola</i> Fieber (Homoptera Tettigometridae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Tettigometra</i> sp. (Homoptera Tettigometridae)	on plant	Iran
<b><i>Centaurea salonitana</i> Vis. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larimus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<b><i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Larimus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Orellia colon</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Polyodaspis ruficornis</i> (Macquart) (Diptera Chloropidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Urophora cuspidata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L. (Asteraceae)		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Acanephodus orientale</i> (Gerstäcker) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus</i> sp. 1 (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Acanthiophilus</i> sp. 2 (Diptera Tephritidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
<i>Adelphocoris vandalicus</i> (Rossi) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy, Spain
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Agapanthia leucaspis</i> (Steven) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Agonopteryx subpropinquella</i> Stainton (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Alophus nictitans singularis</i> Jacquelin DuVal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anisopteromalus calandrae</i> (Howard) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Antistrophoplex cothurnatus</i> (Masi) (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	reared	Iran, Italy
<i>Aphis terricola</i> Rondani (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	?
<i>Arima marginata</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	?
<i>Aspidiotes thalassinus</i> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Attagenus unicolor</i> (Brahm) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Bangasternus fausti</i> (Reitter) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece, Turkey
<i>Bangasternus orientalis</i> (Capiomont) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Baryscapus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bombus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bracon pectoralis</i> ? Westwood (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bracon quinquemaculatus</i> ? Szeleny (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 3 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 4 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bracon urinator</i> Panzer (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	ex dry head	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Bruchidius tuberculatus</i> (Hochhut) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Greece, Turkey
<i>Bruchidius varius</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Carpocoris pudicus</i> (Poda) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Carpocoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cassida denticollis</i> Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex dry head	Italy, Turkey
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> O.F. Müller (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Ceratapion basicorne</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	France, Greece, Iran, Italy
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Greece, Italy
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus erysimi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Ceutorhynchus picitarsis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Chaetocnema concinna</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Chaetocnema tibialis</i> ? (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Chaetorellia australis</i> Hering (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Chaetorellia carthami</i> ? Stackelberg (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chaetorellia hexachaeta</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Chaetorellia</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Chaetorellia succinea</i> (Costa) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	?
<i>Chaetostomella cylindrica</i> (Robineau-Desvoidy) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Chrysolina banksi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	?
<i>Chrysolina menthastri</i> (Suffrian) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cionus clairvillei</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Clytra</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex plant	Greece
<i>Cnephasia abrasana</i> (Duponchel) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cnephasia incertana</i> (Treitschke) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coniatus repandus</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cyphocleonus achates</i> (Fåhræus) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Cyphocleonus morbillosus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Dactynotus</i> sp. (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	?
<i>Deraeocoris punctulatus</i> (Fallén) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Diplapion detritum</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	feeding	Italy
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Domus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Domus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Elachertus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Elasmus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Elasmidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Euderus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eupelmus microzonus</i> Förster (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Eupelmus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Eurydema ornatum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 3 (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 4 (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Eustenopus villosus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece Turkey
<i>Exopristus trigonomerus</i> (Masi) (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Figites consobrimus</i> ? Girault (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Forficula</i> sp. (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Greece
Genus sp. (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	?
Genus sp. (Diptera Bombyliidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Chamaemyiidae)	reared	Greece
Genus sp. (Diptera Otitidae)	on plant	Greece
Genus sp. (Diptera Simuliidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Tabanidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus A sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus B sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus C sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	ex plant	Greece, Italy
Genus A sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
Genus B sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
Genus C sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Greece
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex head	Italy, Turkey
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	ex head	Italy, Turkey, Yugoslavia
Genus sp. (Thysanoptera Aelothripidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Gymnetron bipustulatum</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Homalotylus flaminus</i> Dalman (Hymenoptera Encyrtidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Hypera zoilus</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Hyssopus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Hysteropterum grylloides</i> (F.) (Homoptera Issidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Isocolus jaceae</i> (Schrank) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Isocolus rogenhoferi</i> Wachtl (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Isocolus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	?
<i>Larinus centaureae</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus curtus</i> Hochhut (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Larinus filiformis</i> Petri (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus flavescens</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus grisescens</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Larinus longirostris</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	?
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus rusticanus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Lasioderma haemorrhoidale</i> ? (Illiger) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Lasioderma obscurum</i> ? Solsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lasioderma redtenbacheri</i> (Bach) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Greece, Turkey
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy, Turkey
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Lasiopa tenuirostris</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Stratiomyidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Lixus scolopax</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Lixus speciosus</i> Miller (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. 1 (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. 2 (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Macroneura</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	reared	Greece, Turkey
<i>Malachius spinipennis</i> Germar (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Meligethes erythropus</i> ? (Marsham) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Metzneria aestivella</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Metzneria aprilella</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Metzneria</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	?

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Microgaster</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Mordellistena pumila</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mordellistena</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Netocia morio</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Oedemera nobilis</i> Scopoli (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ormyrus graciosus</i> Förster (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus orientalis</i> Walker (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Otiorhynchus rhacusensis</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oxycarenus pallens</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	reared	Greece, Iran, Turkey
<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Perilampus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Perilampidae)	ex head	Turkey
<i>Phanacis centaureae</i> Förster (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Phanacis sanctigellerti</i> Balas (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	?
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phytoecia scapularis</i> (Chevrolat) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Phytoecia virgula</i> (Charpentier) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Podonta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Pollenia</i> sp. (Diptera Calliphoridae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Porphyrinia parva</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Pronotalia</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Protaetia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Protapion trifolii</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Psalidium</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Pseudorcheses cinereus</i> ? (Fåhraeus) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Turkey
<i>Pseudorcheses pratensis</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Pseudorcheses tomentosus</i> ? (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Pseudotorymus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	reared	Italy, Turkey
<i>Psilothrix viridicoeruleus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes chalconera</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Psylliodes hyoscyami</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Pteromalus cardui</i> ? Erdos (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Pteromalus elevatus</i> (Walker) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Ptinus subpilosus</i> ? Sturm (Coleoptera Ptinidae)	ex dry head	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Raphidia</i> sp. (Neuroptera Raphidiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Rhaconotos</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus oblongus</i> Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Scambus eucosmarum</i> (Perkins) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Scymnus mimulus</i> Capra & Fürsch (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	ex dry head	Turkey
<i>Scythris</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Scythrididae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Selinocephalus griseus</i> (F.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy
<i>Sitona discoideus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona humeralis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> L. (Coleoptera Rhynchophoridae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> (Graëlls) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	France, Greece, Italy
<i>Sphegigaster</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Squamapion elongatum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Strophomorphus porcellus</i> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Sycophila</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Sycophila submutica</i> (Thomson) (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Tebenna bjerckanderella</i> (Thunberg) (Lepidoptera Choreutidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Tebenna micalis</i> ? (Mann) (Lepidoptera Choreutidae)	reared	?
<i>Terellia</i> sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	ex dry head	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Terellia uncinata</i> White (Lepidoptera Tephritidae)	reared	?
<i>Terellia virens</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Tetrastichus brevicornis</i> (Panzer) (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tetrastichus deira</i> (Walker) (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tetrastichus</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Tetrastichus</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Tettigometra virescens</i> (Panzer) (Homoptera Tettigometridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Thersamonia thersamon</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Lycaenidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tingis rotundicollis</i> (Jakovlev) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trichomalus cardui</i> ? (Masi) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex roots	France
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Tychius argentatus</i> Chevrolat (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Urophora jaculata</i> Rondani (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Urophora sirunaseva</i> (Hering) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy, Greece
<i>Xyletinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Zonitis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Greece
<b><i>Centaurea</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acanephodus robusticornis</i> (Desbrochers) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Bangasternus fausti</i> (Reitter) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Caenacis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ceratapion penetrans</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Cyphocleonus achates</i> (Fåhræus) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Hephatus nanus</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus australis</i> Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on head	Greece
<i>Larinus australis</i> ? Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Larinus canescens</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Larinus obtusus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Larinus sibiricus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Larimus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Larinus syriacus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on head	Greece
<i>Lixus speciosus</i> Miller (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea sphaerocephala</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Centaurea spruneri</i> Boiss. &amp; Heldr. ssp. <i>guicciardii</i> (Boiss.) Hayek (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larimus crassus</i> Capiomont (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus grisescens</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Chenopodium album</i> L. (Chenopodiaceae)</b>		
<i>Cassida nebulosa</i> L. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Bulgaria
<b><i>Chondrilla juncea</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cryptocephalus signaticollis</i> Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cycloderes canescens</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Dasineura</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Ensina sonchi</i> (L.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Hypolixus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt
<i>Lixus anguinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt
<i>Lixus astrachanicus</i> Faust (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt
<i>Lixus rosenscholdi</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt
<i>Lixus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop. (Asteraceae)		
<i>Altica carduorum</i> Guérin-Meneville (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	England, France, Italy
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex foliage	Yugoslavia
<i>Chaetostomella onotrophes</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cochylis hybridella</i> ? (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<i>Corticaria</i> sp. (Coleoptera Latridiidae)	ex head	Germany
<i>Diplapion detritum</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Epurea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Germany
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Germany, Yugoslavia
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Germany
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Germany, Italy
<i>Hadroplontus litura</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Switzerland
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Germany, Spain
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Lema cyanella</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	England
<i>Lixus scolopax</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Melanagromyza aeneiventris</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<i>Otiorhynchus ovatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Germany
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Germany, Italy
<i>Phora</i> sp. (Diptera Phoridae)	reared	Germany

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitona humeralis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Germany
<i>Stictopleurus punctatonevrosus</i> (Goeze) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	Germany
<i>Tychius quinquepunctatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Urophora stylata</i> (F.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Cirsium candelabrum</i> Griseb. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Cirsium canum</i> (L.) All. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Austria
<b><i>Cirsium creticum</i> (Lam.) D'Urv. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Urophora stylata</i> (F.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece
<b><i>Cirsium eriophorum</i> (L.) Scop. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Cirsium rivulare</i> (Jacq.) All. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Germany
<b><i>Cirsium setosum</i> (Willd.) Bieb. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Russia



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Cirsium</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece, Italy
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> (Schilsky) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France, Italy
<b><i>Cirsium tuberosum</i> (L.) All. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Altica carduorum</i> Guérin-Meneville (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Germany, Italy
<i>Epiblema pflugiana</i> ? (F.) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ercta</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eupithecia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	France
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	France, Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Homoeosoma nebulella</i> ? (Denis & Schifferrmüller) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Jaapiella cirsiicola</i> (Rubsamen) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	France

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France, Greece, Italy
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Lestodiplosis cirsii</i> Barnes (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	France
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Miarus graminis</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Phyllobius etruscus</i> Desbrochers (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Procris</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Arctiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitona gressorius</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Germany, Italy
<i>Squamapion elongatum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Sterrha dimidiata</i> (Hufnagel) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Terellia longicauda</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France
<i>Udea ferrugalis</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Urophora stylata</i> (F.) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Germany, Italy
<b><i>Citrus aurantium</i> L. (Rutaceae)</b>		
<i>Drosophila</i> sp. (Diptera Drosophilidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> L. (Convolvulaceae)</b>		
<i>Altica oleracea</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Bruchidius bimaculatus</i> ? (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Bruchidius seminarius</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Exosoma lusitanicum</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Spain
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Portugal
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy, Spain

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Hemiptarsenus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Oedemera virescens</i> L. (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Onebala lamprostoma</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Israel, Spain
<i>Spermophagus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Spermophagus variolosopunctatus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	feeding	Portugal, Spain
<i>Sphenoptera</i> sp. (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Tropinota hirta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	feeding	Spain
<b><i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L. (Convolvulaceae)</b>		
<i>Acontia lucida</i> (Hufnagel) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Adrastus limbatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Aedia leucomelas</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Aelia acuminata</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Agapanthia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Sphingidae)	reared	France, Italy, Spain
<i>Agrotis segetum</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Altica oleracea</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Apatele rumicis</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Apion haematodes</i> Kirby (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aplocnemus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Archips crataeganus</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Argyroploce arbutella</i> ? (L.) (Lepidoptera Oleuthretidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Argyrotaenia pulchellana</i> (Hawort) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Asecodes</i> ? sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Asiraca clavicornis</i> (F.) (Homoptera Delphacidae)	feeding	Austria, Yugoslavia
<i>Aulacorthum solani</i> (Kaltenbach) (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	Yugoslavia
<i>Aulacorthum speyeri</i> Börner (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy, Spain, Yugoslavia
<i>Axinotarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Axylia putris</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Bedellia somnulentella</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Lyonetidae)	reared	France, Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Boarmia selenaria</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Brachmia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Brachmia triannulella</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Austria, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Carpocoris mediterraneus</i> Tamanini (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Cassida atrata</i> F. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> ? O.F. Müller (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Cassida vittata</i> ? Villiers (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Cassida weidmanni</i> Chapuis (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Ceratapion penetrans</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	feeding	Yugoslavia
<i>Chasmatopterus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	feeding	Portugal
<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Choromyia formosa</i> (Scopoli) (Diptera Stratiomyidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Chrysochloa</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Chrysocrambus linetellus</i> (F.) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Austria, Italy
<i>Chrysodeixis chalcytes</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chrysolina banksi</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Spain, Yugoslavia



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Cicadella viridis</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Coptocephala chalybaea</i> ? Germar (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Portugal
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cyphocleonus morbillosus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dinarmus acutus</i> Thomson (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Discestra trifolii</i> ? (Hufnagel) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Dissoctena granigerella</i> ? Staudinger (Lepidoptera Psychidae)	feeding	Portugal, Spain
<i>Donus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dorcadion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dryoderes umbraculatus</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Ematurga atomaria orientaria</i> Staudinger (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Emmelia trabealis</i> (Scopoli) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	France, Italy, Spain, Yugoslavia
<i>Eurydema oleraceum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Iran, Italy, Spain
<i>Formicomus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Galeruca rufa</i> Germar (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	France, Greece, Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	France, Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	ex plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
Genus A sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	France, Italy
Genus B sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	France, Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Homoptera Cercopidae)	feeding	Italy
Genus sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	feeding	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Spain
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Hesperidae)	feeding	Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Lasiocampidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gonocephalum pusillum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
<i>Henosepilachma elaterii</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Holcostethus strictus</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Holotrichapion pisi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hydriasis ornatalis</i> (Duponchel) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Austria, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Yugoslavia
<i>Hypena lividalis</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypocassida meridionalis</i> ? (Suffrian) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Hypocassida subferruginea</i> (Schränk) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy, Portugal, Spain, Yugoslavia
<i>Hypocassida subferruginea</i> ? (Schränk) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Greece, Iran
<i>Iridomyrmex humilis</i> (Mayr) (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Isomera cinerascens</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lagria hirta</i> F. (Coleoptera Lagriidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larentia clavaria</i> (Haawort) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Leucania</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Limnobaris dolorosa</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus iridis</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Longitarsus longipennis</i> ? Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Yugoslavia

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Longitarsus nasturtii</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Portugal, Spain
<i>Longitarsus pellucidus</i> Foudras (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	France, Greece, Italy, Spain, Yugoslavia
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Macroneura vesicularis</i> (Retzius) (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	?	?
<i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> (Thomas) (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Malachius bipustulatus</i> L. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Malachius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Portugal, Yugoslavia
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Mamestra oleracea</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Melanagromyza albocilia</i> Hendel (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Meligethes solidus</i> Kugelann (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	feeding	Austria, Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Melitaea</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Satyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Meloe</i> sp. (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Mordellistena</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Myzys persicae</i> Sulzer (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	Italy, Portugal
<i>Nemorilla floralis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Neoglocianus maculaalba</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Nezara viridula</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	feeding	Italy, Spain
<i>Noctuelia floralis</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Nyssia florentina</i> Stephan (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Oedemera nobilis</i> Scopoli (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oedemera</i> sp. (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Oidematophorus monodactylus</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Pterophoridae)	reared	Italy, Spain, Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Olibrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Orthezia</i> sp. (Homoptera Ortheziidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Oscinella frit</i> (L.) (Diptera Chloropidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus alutaceus</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oulema melanopus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Pachytychius squamosus</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Paracelypha rivulana</i> (Scopoli) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phenococcus</i> sp. (Homoptera Pseudococcidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Phyllaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	feeding	France, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Phyllotreta consobrina</i> ? Curtis (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Phyllotreta nigripes</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Pimelia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Planococcus citri</i> ? (Risso) (Homoptera Pseudococcidae)	feeding	Italy, Spain
<i>Pleurota</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Oecophoridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Podagrica malvae</i> ? (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Polydrusus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Protapion nigrifars</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pseudococcus longispinus</i> (Targioni-Tozzetti) (Homoptera Pseudococcidae)	feeding	Spain
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Psylliodes glabra</i> L. Redtenbacher (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy, Portugal
<i>Psyllobora vigintiduomaculata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Pterophorus pentadactylus</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Pterophoridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyrausta cespitalis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rivula sericealis</i> (Scopoli) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Scolothrips</i> sp. (Thysanoptera Thripidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scythris</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Scythrididae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitochra verticalis</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Sitona limosus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona suturalis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Smaragdina</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Sminthurus viridis</i> L. (Collembola Sminthuridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Spanganothis pilleriana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Spermophagus kuesteri</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	feeding	Iran
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Spermophagus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Sphaeroderma testaceum</i> ? Weise (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<i>Spodoptera littoralis</i> (Boisduval) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Stenoptilia pycnodactyla</i> ? (L.) (Lepidoptera Pterophoridae)	reared	Spain
<i>Stenosis angustata</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sterrha</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Stigmella</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Nepticulidae)	reared	Austria, France, Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Stilbus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Strobliomyia tibialis</i> (Robineau-Desvoidy) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Strophomorphus porcellus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Synthymia fixa</i> (F.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Syrphophagus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Encyrtidae)	on plant	Israel
<i>Tanymecus palliatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tanymecus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Israel
<i>Thrips tabaci</i> (L.) (Thysanoptera Thripidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Timandra amataria</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Titanio normalis</i> Hübner (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Trachys puncticollis obscurella</i> Obenberger (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Trachys</i> sp. (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Trachys troglodytes</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Trichosirocalus baldensis</i> (Schultze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trioza</i> sp. (Homoptera Psyllidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Tyta luctuosa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Austria, France, Italy, Portugal, Spain, Yugoslavia
<i>Xylena vetusta</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Austria
<b><i>Convolvulus</i> sp. (Convolvulaceae)</b>		
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Protapion dissimile</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Protapion trifolii</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Telenomus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Scelionidae)	?	?
<b><i>Cousinia congesta</i> Bunge (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larimus capiomonti</i> Faust (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	USSR
<i>Larimus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	USSR



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Crupina vulgaris</i> Cass. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	?
<i>Ceratapion beckeri</i> (Desbrochers) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Clytie illunaris</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	?
<i>Lasioderma redtenbacheri</i> ? Bach (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Metzneria aprilella</i> (Herrich-Schaffer) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	France, Greece
<i>Stegobium paniceum</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Styphlus penicyllus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France
<b><i>Cuscuta</i> sp. (Cuscutaceae)</b>		
<i>Orius minutus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Anthocoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Smicronyx jungermanniae</i> Reiche (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Cynara cardunculus</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex seed head	Greece
<i>Larinus scolymi</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<i>Voria ruralis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Cynara scolymus</i> (L.) Hayek (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Agromyza apfelbecki</i> Strobl (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Biosteres carbonarius</i> (Nees) (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina banksi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Drosophila funebris</i> (F.) (Diptera Drosophilidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Exeristes roborator</i> (F.) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Homoeosoma</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larimus scolymi</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Melitaea cynxia</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Nezara viridula</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pimpla</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitophilus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Rhynchophoridae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> (Graëlls) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Terellia fuscicornis</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<b><i>Cynara</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Grammodes stolidus</i> (F.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (Papilionaceae)</b>		
<i>Agilus biguttatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Agriphila latistria</i> (Hawort) (Lepidoptera Crambidae)	on plant	France

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Agrothereuthes abbreviatus</i> (F.) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	France
<i>Anaspis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	France
<i>Bruchidius seminarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chrysolina</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<i>Exapion fuscirostre</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gonioctena olivacea</i> (Forster) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<i>Leucoptera spartifoliella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Lyonetidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Phloeophthorus rhododactylus</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Scolytidae)	reared	France
<b><i>Echinops ritro</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus onopordi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Echinops</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Ceratapion penetrans</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Egypt
<i>Larinus vulpes</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece
<b><i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Strophomorphus porcellus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex head	Italy
<b><i>Eryngium campestre</i> L. (Umbelliferae)</b>		
<i>Zygaena erythrus</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Zygaenidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Aphthona venustula</i> Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	France, Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Euphorbia characias</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Acroclyta subsequana</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	France
<i>Aphthona venustula</i> Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Nephopteryx divisella</i> Dupochel (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	on plant	France
<i>Thamnurgus euphorbiae</i> Küster (Coleoptera Scolytidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Altica oleracea</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anaspis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Anthrenus pimpinellae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	feeding	Romania
<i>Aphthona cyparissiae</i> (Koch) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Austria, Germany, Hungary, Italy
<i>Aphthona czwalinae</i> Weise (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Aphthona flava</i> Guillebeau (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Hungary, Italy, Romania
<i>Aphthona ovata</i> Foudras (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Austria
<i>Aphthona venustula</i> Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Hungary
<i>Chamaesphecia leucopsiformis</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chamaesphecia tenthrediniformis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Cheilosia</i> sp. (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Dicranocephalus agilis</i> (Scopoli) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	feeding	Austria
<i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	feeding	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Austria
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Austria
Genus sp. (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Hungary
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Meligethes aeneus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Hungary, Romania
<i>Myllacus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Hungary

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Oberea erythrocephala</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	feeding	Austria, Italy
<i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Austria
<i>Simyra dentinosa</i> Freyer (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Spurgia capitigena</i> (Bremi) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Spurgia capitigena</i> ? (Bremi) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Thamnurgus euphorbiae</i> Küster (Coleoptera Scolytidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i> (Goeze) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	China
<i>Aphis euphorbiae</i> ? Kaltenbach (Homoptera Aphididae)	feeding	China
<i>Aphthona abdominalis</i> (Duftschimid) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Aphthona chinchih</i> Chen (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	China
<i>Aphthona czwalinae</i> Weise (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Austria, Russia
<i>Aphthona flava</i> Guillebeau (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Aphthona nigriscutis</i> Foudras (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy, Russia
<i>Aphthona seriata</i> Chen (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	China
<i>Aphthona venustula</i> Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Asiolestia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Atrococcus paludinus</i> (Green) (Homoptera Pseudococcidae)	feeding	China
<i>Celerio euphorbiae</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Sphingidae)	reared	China
<i>Chaetocnema</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Chamaesphacia empiformis</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Austria



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Chamaesphecia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	China
<i>Chamaesphecia tenthrediniformis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Corizus hyoscyami</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	China
<i>Cryptocephalus flavipes</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Cryptocephalus populi</i> Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dasineura</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Deraeocoris punctulatus</i> (Fallén) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	China
<i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	reared	Italy, Russia
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	on plant	Russia
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Tenthredinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Homadaula</i> ? sp. (Lepidoptera Plutellidae)	reared	China
<i>Lobesia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Neoplinthus tigratus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Notoxus appendicinus</i> Desbrochers (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	China
<i>Oberea doncelii</i> ? Pic (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	China
<i>Oberea erythrocephala</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Austria, Hungary, Italy, Russia, Yugoslavia
<i>Oidematophorus monodactylus</i> ? (L.) (Lepidoptera Pterophoridae)	reared	China
<i>Oncochila simplex</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pegomya</i> sp. (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Phyllotreta undulata</i> Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Russia
<i>Psylliodes circumdata</i> (W. Redtenbacher) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes napi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Russia
<i>Ptinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Ptinidae)	on plant	China

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Simyra nervosa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	China
<i>Spurgia capitigena</i> (Bremi) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	France
<i>Spurgia esulae</i> Gagné (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Spurgia</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	on plant	Russia
<b><i>Euphorbia gerardiana</i> Jacq. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Chamaesphecia empiformis</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Oberea erythrocephala</i> (Schränk) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Switzerland
<b><i>Euphorbia iberica</i> Trev. ex Springel (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Athous</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Oberea erythrocephala</i> (Schränk) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Sitona puncticollis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Spurgia</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	on plant	Russia
<b><i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Agelastica alni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia lucida</i> W. et K. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Oncochila simplex</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Aphthona pygmaea</i> ? Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Neoplinthus tigratus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia palustris</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Oberea euphorbiae</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	ex plant	Austria

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Euphorbia paralias</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Spurgia</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	on plant	Russia
<b><i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia polychroma</i> Kerner (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Bruchus signaticornis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Euphorbia polychroma</i> ? Kerner (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Aphthona bonvouloiri sicelidis</i> Weise (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<b><i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i> Shur (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Chamaesphecia crassicornis</i> (Bartel) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Romania
<b><i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i> Host. (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Ampedus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Anthrenus pimpinellae</i> F. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	feeding	Hungary
<i>Anthrenus scrophulariae</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	feeding	Hungary
<i>Diploneura nitidula</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Phoridae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Meligethes aeneus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Psylliodes attenuata</i> (Koch) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Stilbus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Hungary
<b><i>Euphorbia segetalis</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> Necker (Euphorbiaceae)</b> <i>Apanteles vanessae</i> (Reinhard) (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Aphthona nigriscutis</i> Foudras (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Chamaesphecia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Chamaesphecia tenthrediniformis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Hungary
<i>Chrysolina</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Romania
<i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	feeding	Greece, Hungary
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Exorista segregata</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Exorista</i> sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Greece
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Hypera</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Mycterus tibialis</i> Küster (Coleoptera Mycteridae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Oberea linearis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Oxycesta geographica</i> (F.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Oxythyrea cinctella</i> (Schaum) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Podonta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Scatomyza</i> sp. (Diptera Drosophilidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Sphegigaster</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Stemurella bisignata</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Symira dentinosa</i> Freyer (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Syntomopus</i> sp (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Vadonia unipunctata</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<b><i>Euphorbia</i> sp. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i> (Goeze) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	China
<i>Aphthona illigeri</i> Bedel (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aphthona nigriscutis</i> Foudras (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Hungary, Turkey



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Aphthona pygmaea</i> Kutschera (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aphthona sinilica</i> Chen (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	China
<i>Calocoris pilicornis</i> (Panzer) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	USSR
<i>Catapionus</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	China
<i>Celerio euphorbiae</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Sphingidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chamaesphecia bibioniformis</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Chamaesphecia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysochus chinensis</i> Baly (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	China
<i>Coryzus hyosciami</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	China
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	China
<i>Deraeocoris punctulatus</i> (Fallén) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	China
<i>Dicranocephalus medius</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Exorista segregata</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Romania
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	China
Genus A sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	China
Genus B sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	China
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Ptinidae)	on plant	China
Genus sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Romania
Genus sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Iran
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Sphingidae)	on plant	China
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	China
<i>Gymnoscelis rufifasciata</i> (Haworth) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	China
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	China
<i>Megamecus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	China
<i>Oberea linearis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Bulgaria, Greece
<i>Oberea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	China
<i>Ooencyrtus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Encyrtidae)	on plant	China
<i>Pachybrachys</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	China



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Paredrocoris pectoralis</i> Reutzer (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	USSR
<i>Vadonia unipunctata</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Bulgaria, Greece
<b><i>Euphorbia stepposa</i> Zoz. ex Prokhanov (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Aleiodes rugulosus</i> (Nees) (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Romania
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Romania
<i>Celerio</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Sphingidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Lobesia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Russia
<i>Masicera sphingivora</i> (Robinaeu-Desvoidy) (Diptera Tachinidae)	ex <i>Celerio</i>	Russia
<i>Oxycesta geographica</i> (F.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Romania
<b><i>Euphorbia virgata</i> Waldst. &amp; Kit. (Euphorbiaceae)</b>		
<i>Altica oleracea</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	USSR
<i>Anthrenus scrophulariae</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	feeding	Romania
<i>Aphthona lacertosa</i> Rotschild (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Austria
<i>Cantharis fusca</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Romania
<i>Chrysolina fastuosa</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Romania
<i>Crepidodera crassicornis</i> Sandeman (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Dicranocephalus medius</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Hemiptera Stenocephalidae)	on plant	Hungary
<i>Neoplinthus porcatus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Romania
<i>Oberea erythrocephala</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Hungary
<b><i>Galactites tomentosa</i> Moench. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	France
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Alophus nictitans singularis</i> Jacquelin DuVal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anthaxia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Baris</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixomorphus algirus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oedemera</i> sp. (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pseudoprotapion astragali</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes chalconera</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Parzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Galium mollugo</i> L. (Rubiaceae)</b>		
<i>Catharoe rubidata</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Criocoris crassicornis</i> (Hahn) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus pinastri</i> ? (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Genista sagittalis</i> L. (Papilionaceae)</b>		
<i>Exapion formaneki</i> ? (Wagner) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Germany
<b><i>Genista</i> sp. (Papilionaceae)</b>		
<i>Exapion formaneki</i> ? (Wagner) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Germany
<b><i>Geranium dissectum</i> L. (Geraniaceae)</b>		
<i>Agromyza nigrescens</i> Hendel (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Fenella minuta</i> Thomson (Hymenoptera Tenthredinidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Limobius borealis</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Miscogaster</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	ex larva	Greece
<b><i>Glaucium flavum</i> Crantz. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Acentrus histrio</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Lixus junci</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Glaucium</i> sp. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Acentrus histrio</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Chlorochloa</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Entomoscelis adonidis</i> ? (Pallas) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<b><i>Hypericum</i> sp. (Hypericaceae)</b>		
<i>Chrysolina hyperici</i> (Forster) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<b><i>Ipomea hispida</i> Parodi (Convolvulaceae)</b>		
<i>Alcidodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Pakistan
<b><i>Isatis tinctoria</i> L. (Brassicaceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia leucaspis</i> (Steven) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Anthrenus pimpinellae</i> ? F. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Baris fallax</i> C. Brisout (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Camponotus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Carpocoris mediterraneus</i> Tamanini (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus picitarsis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Ceutorhynchus rusticus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	?
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cheumatopsyche lepida</i> (Pictet) (Lepidoptera Hydropsychidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Enicopus parnassi</i> ? Kiesenwetter (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Eurydema ornatum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Pieridae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Hypera nigrirostris</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex root	Italy
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex root	Italy
<i>Malachius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mordellistena</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oedemera virescens</i> L. (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phyllotreta nigripes</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Turkey
<i>Phyllotreta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phytoecia vulneris</i> Aurivillius (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pieris</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pieridae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Polydrusus marginatus</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Selenocephalus griseus</i> (F.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Lactuca viminea</i> (L.) Presl. (Asteraceae)</b>		
Genus sp. (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Lappa</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Tephritis bardanae</i> (Schränk)	on plant	Italy
(Diptera Tephritidae)		
<b><i>Limoniastrum monopetalum</i> (L.) Boiss. (Plumbaginaceae)</b>		
Genus sp. (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Egypt
<b><i>Limoniastrum</i> sp. (Plumbaginaceae)</b>		
<i>Pachybrachys</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Egypt
<i>Tephritis bardanae</i> (Schränk)	on plant	Egypt
(Diptera Tephritidae)		
<b><i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Miller (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Aelia</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Calophasia casta</i> (Borkhausen) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<i>Calophasia lunula</i> (Hufnagel) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Yugoslavia
<i>Chrysolina gypsophilae</i> (Küster) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Chrysolina interstincta</i> (Suffrian) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina rossia</i> (Illiger) × <i>gypsophilae</i> (Küster) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Eteobalea intermediella</i> Riedl (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitschke) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Eurydema ornatum</i> (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Hungary



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
Genus sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Gymnetron antirrhini</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Melitaea didyma</i> Esper (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Nezara viridula</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Plagiolepis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Podabrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Linaria fastigiata</i> Chav. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Phytoecia vittipennis</i> Reiche (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	feeding	Iran
<b><i>Linaria genistifolia</i> (L.) Miller (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Greece, Turkey
<i>Bruchus dentipes</i> Baudi (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Calophasia lunula</i> ? (Hufnagel) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Romania
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Leptocera</i> sp. (Diptera Sphaerocephalidae)	ex plant	Greece
<i>Oscinella</i> sp. (Diptera Chloropidae)	ex plant	Greece
<i>Phytoecia vittipennis</i> Reiche (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	feeding	Turkey
<i>Phytomyza atricornis</i> Meigen (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Linaria grandiflora</i> Desf. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Bruchus brachialis</i> F. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Phyllotreta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Platypalpus</i> sp. (Diptera Empididae)	ex plant	Turkey
<b><i>Linaria heterophylla</i> Desf. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Gymnetron netum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Linaria kurdica</i> Boiss. &amp; Hohen (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	feeding	Turkey
<b><i>Linaria</i> sp. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i> (Goeze) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Adelphocoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Alleonotus fulvipes</i> (Scopoli) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Anaphes</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Mymaridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Anthicus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Anthocoris nemorum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Anthocoridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Aplocnemus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Brachycoleus decolor</i> Reuter (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	feeding	Italy, Turkey
<i>Bracon osculator</i> ? Nees (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Camponotus lateralis</i> (Olivier) (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cadiophorus nigerrimus</i> ? Erichson (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Carpocoris mediterraneus</i> Tamanini (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Carpocoris pudicus</i> (Poda) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cataglyphis cursor</i> ? (Fonscolombe) (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Chrysolina gypsophilae</i> (Küster) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Bulgaria
<i>Chrysolina variolosa</i> Pethena (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysoperla carnea</i> ? (Stephens) (Neuroptera Chrysopidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cicadella hyalina</i> ? (F.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Clytra laeviuscula</i> ? Ratzenburg (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Coccinella quinquepunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Codophila lunulata</i> (Goeze) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Colotes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Coryna scabiosa</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Coryzus hyosciami</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Danacaea</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Turkey, Yugoslavia
<i>Dictyla echii</i> (Schrank) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Enoplops disciger</i> (Kolenati) (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Eteobalea intermediella</i> Riedl (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitschke) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Eupelmus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Eurygaster maura</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Eurysarcoris inconspicuus</i> (Herrich-Schäffer) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Formica nasuta</i> ? Nylander (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Formica</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Homoptera Aphididae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Sphecidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Vespidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Sphingidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gymnetron netum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Heliothis</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Leucopis</i> sp. (Diptera Chamaemyiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Lygus pratensis</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Lygus rugulipennis</i> Poppius (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Malthinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Melithaea didyma</i> Esper (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	reared	Turkey
<i>Mesochorus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Microplitis scrophulariae</i> ? Széleny (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Microplitis variipes</i> ? Ruthe (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Mylabris quadripunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Meloidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Nemotelus</i> sp. (Diptera Stratiomyidae)	ex stem	Turkey
<i>Omophlus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oxythyrea cinctella</i> (Schaum) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey, Yugoslavia
<i>Paragus</i> sp. (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Phyllotreta</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Phytoecia vittipennis</i> Reiche (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Plutella maculipennis</i> Curtis (Lepidoptera Plutellidae)	ex plant	Turkey
<i>Podonta aubei</i> Mulsant (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Polymerus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Rhinocoris iracundus</i> (Poda) (Hemiptera Reduviidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Rhopalus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 1 (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 2 (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Sphinterus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Spilostethus equestris</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Spilostethus saxatilis</i> (Scopoli) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Tapinoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Formicidae)	on plant	Turkey



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Telenomus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Scelionidae)	ex flower	Turkey
<i>Tettigonia caudata</i> (Charpenter) (Orthoptera Tettigoniidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Linaria striata</i> Dum.-Cours. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitsckhe) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	France
<b><i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Miller (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Attalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	France
<i>Bruchidius gilvus</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius unicolor</i> ? (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chrysolina rossia</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chrysolina</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cymus grandicolor</i> Hahn (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dacnusa leptogaster</i> Haliday (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	France
<i>Danacaea</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Diodalus linariae</i> (Winnertz) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eteobalea intermediella</i> Riedl (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitschke) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eupithecia linariata</i> (F.) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gymnetron antirrhini</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Gymnetron linariae</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France
<i>Gymnetron netum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gymnoscelis pumilata</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Holcostethus strictus</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mecinus janthinus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oscinella</i> sp. (Diptera Chloropidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Phytomyza atricornis</i> Meigen (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L. (Lythraceae)</b>		
<i>Altica impressicollis</i> Reiche (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Aphthona lutescens</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Austria, Italy
<i>Chrysolina fastuosa</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina menthastri</i> (Suffrian) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dasineura salicariae</i> (Kieffer) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Austria, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Galerucella pusilla</i> (Duftschmid) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Austria, Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Hylobius transversovittatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Austria, Italy
<i>Lixus iridis</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lythraria salicariae</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Metacanthus meridionalis</i> (Costa) (Hemiptera Berytidae)	on plant	Europe
<i>Nanophyes marmoratus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Bulgaria, Hungary, Italy
<i>Rhagozycha fulva</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Matricharia inodora</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Hylemya pullula</i> (Zetterstedt) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Ononis vaginalis</i> Vahl (Papilionaceae)</b>		
<i>Tychius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Egypt
<b><i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Anthrenus fuscus</i> Olivier (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Ceratapion carduorum</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Greece, Italy
<i>Hylemya spinosa</i> Rondani (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	ex stem	Italy
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex seed head	Greece
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Yugoslavia
<i>Meliboeus amethystinus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Sphaeroderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tephritis postica</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Onopordum illyricum</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Aspidiotes thalassinus</i> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex seed head	Greece, Turkey
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy, Turkey
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Meliboeus amethystinus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	feeding	Greece
<i>Meliboeus violaceus</i> Kiesenwetter (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	on plant	Turkey

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Onopordum</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Amphicoma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Carpocoris pudicus</i> (Poda) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cochylis posterana</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus hypochoeridis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	reared	Italy
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Glaphyrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Graphosoma lineatum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hylemya spinosa</i> Rondani (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	ex stem	Italy
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex seed head	Greece, Turkey, USSR
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	ex head	Italy
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy, Russia
<i>Melanotus tenebrosus</i> (Erichson) (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Meliboeus amethistinus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	on plant	USSR
<i>Muscina stabularis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Muscidae)	ex plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Oedemera podagrariae</i> L. (Coleoptera Oedemeridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Orellia lappae</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Palomena prasina</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phaonia</i> sp. (Diptera Muscidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sphaeroderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Syromastes marginatus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tephritis postica</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy, Russia
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Urophora terebrans</i> Loewe (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L. (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	ex plant	Italy
<b><i>Onopordum tauricum</i> Willd., (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i> (Panzer) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Crepidodera ferruginea</i> ? (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Crepidodera</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Deraeocoris schach</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus scolymi</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Myelois cribrella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phytocoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tephritis postica</i> (Loewe) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Orobanche</i> sp. (Orobanchaceae)</b>		
Genus sp. (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	France
<b><i>Papaver bracteatum</i> L. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Anechus bipunctatus</i> (F.) (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Chrysolina</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Eusomus</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Iran
Genus sp. (Diptera Sphaerocephalidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Ipimorpha</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Itoplectis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Otiorhynchus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Phanacis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Pyrhocoris apterus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pyrrhocoridae)	on plant	Iran
<b><i>Papaver dubium</i> L. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	reared	Spain
Genus sp. (Homoptera Aphididae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Lysiphlebus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Neoglocianus maculaalba</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<b><i>Papaver fugax</i> Poir. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Aylax papaveris</i> (Perris) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Iran



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Papaver hybridum</i> L. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Anplotettix fuscovenosus</i> (Ferrari) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Ethelcus cinnamomeus</i> (Schultze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Neoglocianus maculaalba</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Sirocalodes mixtus</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Stenocarus ruficornis</i> (Stephens) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Portugal, Spain
<b><i>Papaver orientale</i> L. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Aphrodes</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Brachypterus urticae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Carpocoris fuscispinus</i> Boheman (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Chrysolina</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Chrysolina vishnu</i> ? Hope (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Circulifer</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Diplocolenus</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Iran
Genus sp. (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Iran
Genus sp. (Diptera Sepsidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Malachius bipustulatus</i> L. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Neoglocianus transcaucasicus</i> (Korotyaev) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Oncotylus viridiflavus</i> (Goeze) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Otiorhynchus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Iran
<b><i>Papaver pseudoorientale</i> (Fedde) Medved. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Iran
<i>Lirionmyza</i> sp. (Diptera Agromyzidae)	on plant	Iran

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	France, Portugal, Spain
<i>Agapanthia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Agriotes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Anoxia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Athalia glabricollis</i> Thomson (Hymenoptera Tenthredinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Athalia rosae</i> (L.) (Hymenoptera Tenthredinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Attagenus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Aylax minor</i> ? Hartig (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Aylax oraniensis</i> ? Barbotin (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Aylax papaveris</i> (Perris) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Aylax papaveris</i> ? (Perris) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy, Morocco
<i>Aylax</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Brachyplax palliata</i> (Costa) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Bruchidius seminarius</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Calocoris norvegicus</i> (Gmelin) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cetonia aurata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus assimilis</i> (Paykull) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France, Spain
<i>Ceutorhynchus intersetosus</i> Weise (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Ceutorhynchus lepieuri</i> C. Brisout (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Ceutorhynchus leucorhamma</i> Rosenhauer (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Ceutorhynchus pallidactylus</i> (Marshall) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy, Spain

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Ceutorhynchus picitarsis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
<i>Ceutorhynchus resedae</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceutorhynchus squamulosus</i> (C. Brisout) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Ceutorhynchus tibialis</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Chrysocharis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cyrtogaster vulgaris</i> Walker (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Dasineura papaveris</i> ? Winnertz (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Dendrocerus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ceraphronidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Dermestes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Diaeretiella</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Diglyphus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ethelcus cinnamomeus</i> (Schultze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ethelcus denticulatus</i> (Schränk) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Galerucella luteola</i> (O.F. Müller) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Spain
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Portugal
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Byturidae)	on plant	Spain
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Spain
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Pyrrhocoridae)	on plant	France
Genus sp. (Homoptera Aphididae)	on plant	Spain
Genus sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Glocianus distinctus</i> (C. Brisout) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Holotrichapion pisi</i> (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Involvulus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Attelabidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Larinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Leucopis</i> sp. (Diptera Chamaemyiidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Malachius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Microplontus rugulosus</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Neoglocianus albobittatus</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Neoglocianus maculaalba</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Portugal, Spain
<i>Neophilaenus campestris</i> (Fallén) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	France
<i>Ormyrus diffinis</i> (Fonscolombe) (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> Goureau (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Psilothrix cyaneus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
<i>Pteromalus papaveris</i> ? (Förster) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sirocalodes depressicollis</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Stenocarus cardui</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Stenocarus ruficornis</i> (Stephens) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Spain
<i>Tettigometra hexaspina</i> Kolenati (Homoptera Tettigometridae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Trichopria</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Diapriidae)	reared	Spain
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Tropinota hirta</i> (Poda) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Tychius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Xylocopa</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Apidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Papaver setigerum</i> DC. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Agapanthia violacea</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Anaspis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Portugal



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Ethelcus denticulatus</i> (Schränk) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Spain
Genus sp. (Homoptera Aphididae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> Goureau (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Portugal
<i>Sphaerophoria</i> sp. (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Stenocarus ruficornis</i> (Stephens) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<b><i>Papaver somniferum</i> L. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Anthonomus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysocharis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Diglyphus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ethelcus denticulatus</i> (Schränk) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Neoglocianus maculaalba</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Romania, Yugoslavia
<i>Phanacis papaveris</i> ? (Kieffer) (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	reared	Italy, Yugoslavia
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> Goureau (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Portugal
<i>Potosia cuprea</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Stenocarus ruficornis</i> (Stephens) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Papaver</i> sp. (Papaveraceae)</b>		
<i>Carpocoris fuscispinus</i> Boheman (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Cryptocephalus concolor</i> ? Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Gymnetron</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Larimus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Rhopalidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Mecinus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Mogulones geographicus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Neoglocianus transcaucasicus</i> (Korotyaev) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Iran
<i>Notodermus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Pakistan
<i>Sinoxylon</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bostrichidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Sitona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Portugal
<i>Spermophagus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Spain
<i>Strophomorphus porcellus</i> (Schönherr) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Strophomorphus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Iran
<i>Tettigometra hexaspina</i> Kolenati (Homoptera Tettigometridae)	on plant	Iran
<b><i>Picnomon acarna</i> (L.) Cass. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<b><i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L. (Plantaginaceae)</b>		
<i>Cnephasia incertana</i> (Treitschke) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	France
<i>Gymnetron pascuorum</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	France
<i>Pyrausta cespitalis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Ptilostemon afer</i> (Jacq.) W. Greuter (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece
<b><i>Quercus pubescens</i> Willd. (Fagaceae)</b>		
<i>Bruchus brachialis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> L. (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Gastroidea viridula</i> (De Geer) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Rumex acetosa</i> L. (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Chromoderus affinis</i> (O.F. Müller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Poland
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Austria

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Poland
<i>Gastrophysa viridula</i> (De Geer) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Poland
<i>Hylemya seneciella</i> (Meade) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Noctua pronuba</i> L. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Austria
<i>Perapion curtirostre</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Poland
<i>Peritelus sphaeroides</i> Germar (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Phratora laticollis</i> (Suffrian) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Poland
<b><i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> Murray (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Polydrusus sericeus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Rumex crispus</i> L. (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Agonum dorsale</i> (Pontoppidan) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agrocola lychnidis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ametastegia equiseti</i> (Fallén) (Hymenoptera Tenthredinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Anaspis regimbarti</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Mordellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anthicus antherinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anthicus instabilis</i> Schmidt (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apanteles amensis</i> ? Nixon (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Apanteles hypantrias</i> Riley (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Apatele rumicis</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Aphodius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apion haematodes</i> Kirby (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	France, Switzerland
<i>Arctia caja</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Arctiidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Axylia putris</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Baris coerulescens</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bithia modesta</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Boarmia rhomboidaria</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Brachypterus glaber</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bradycellus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius meleagrinus</i> (Géné) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius mudus</i> (Allard) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius quinqueguttatus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius sericatus</i> ? (Germar) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchus guttalis</i> Rey (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchus rufipes</i> Herbst (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calathus fuscipes</i> ? (Olivier) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Calybites phasianipennella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Capnodis tenebricosa</i> (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cardiastethus nazarenus</i> Reuter (Hemiptera Anthocoridae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chaetocnema tibialis</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chlorocytus laogore</i> (Walker) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina banksi</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Chrysolina haemoptera</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chrysolina rossia</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coreus marginatus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Craspedochaeta pullula</i> (Zetterstedt) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Curculio salicivorus</i> Paykull (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cycloderes canescens</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dermestes mustelinus</i> Erichson (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Diadegma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dichirotrichus</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus philanthus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Donus salviae</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dromius linearis</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dromius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ematurga atomaria</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Endomia tenuicollis</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Enicmus transversus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Latridiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Entedon costalis</i> ? Dalman (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurydema ventrale</i> Kolenati (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Forficula pubescens</i> ? Géné (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Latridiidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Rhagionidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Neuroptera Chrysopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Geocoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gonocephalum pusillum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gryllus campestris</i> ? L. (Orthoptera Gryllidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gynandrophthalmus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Halictus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Halictidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hedychrum</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Chrysididae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Herophila tristis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hoplodrina ambigua</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Hydraecia micacea</i> Esper (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hyposoter didymator</i> (Thunberg) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Idaea ochrata</i> (Scopoli) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Idaea seriata</i> (Schrank) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Isomera cinerascens</i> Rondani (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lacanobia oleracea</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Lachnaea</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lagria hirta</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Lagriidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lasiocampa quercus</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Lasiocampidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Leptomona erythrocephala</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France, Portugal
<i>Limantria dispar</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Lymantriidae)	ex plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Lixomorphus algirus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lixus albomarginatus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus anguinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus sanguineus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus vilis</i> ? (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Lycia hirtaria</i> Clausen (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Macrocentrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Poland
<i>Megischia curvipes</i> (Brullé) (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Meligethes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Microgaster curvicrus</i> ? Thomson (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Microlestes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mithimna albipuncta</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Mithimna unipuncta</i> (Hawort) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Mithimna vitellina</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Nepiera collector</i> (Thunberg) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Noctua comes</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Noctua interjecta</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Noctua pronuba</i> L. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Norellia spinimana</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Scatophagidae)	reared	Italy, Portugal
<i>Notiophilus quadripunctatus</i> ? (Dejean) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Nysius graminicola</i> (Kolenati) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Olibrus affinis</i> (Sturm) (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Olibrus bicolor</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Olibrus bisignatus</i> ? Ménétries (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus armatus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus cribricollis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus ovatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Paederus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pedinus femoralis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pegomya bicolor</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Perapion violaceum</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Peritelus flavipennis</i> Jacquelin Du Val (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Peritrechus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phlogophora meticulosa</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Arctiidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Phyllobius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pleurophorus caesus</i> (Creutzer) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psyllobora vigintiduomaculata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pterophorus pentadactylus</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Pterophoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pyropterum chrysidiforme</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyrhocoris apterus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pyrrhocoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Quedius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Rhinoncus pericarpus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhizobius litura</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Rhizotrogus ciliatus</i> Reiche (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Rhytideres plicatus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Rogas</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sacium</i> sp. (Coleoptera Orthoperidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scatophila</i> sp. (Diptera Ephydriidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sciapus pallens</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus apetzoides</i> Fürsch (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus frontalis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus interruptus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus levaillanti</i> Mulsant (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus marginalis</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus nigrinus</i> Kugelann (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus rubromaculatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Silpha obscura</i> L. (Coleoptera Silphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Simplocaria semistriata</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Byrrhidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona intermedius</i> Küster (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona lineatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona ophthalmicus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona puberulus</i> Reitter (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona puncticollis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Smaragdina xanthaspis</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Stenosis angustata</i> (Herbst) (Coleoptera Tenebrionidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sympiesis gregori</i> Bouček (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Systasis parvula</i> Thomson (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tachyporus hypnorum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Thalpohila matura</i> (Hufnagel) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Timarcha</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Triarthria setipennis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Tachinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tribliographa</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Trigonidium cicindeloides</i> Rambur (Orthoptera Gryllidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trigonidium</i> sp. (Orthoptera Gryllidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tytthaspis sedecimpunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Udea ferrugalis</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Xestia xanthographa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	ex plant	Italy
<b><i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L. (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Acheta domestica</i> ? (L.) (Orthoptera Gryllidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Altica oleracea</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anaceratagallia</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anthicus antherinus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apion haematodes</i> Kirby (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	France, Switzerland
<i>Bembidion properans</i> (Stephens) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Switzerland
<i>Bradycellus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cardiastethus nazareus</i> Reuter (Hemiptera Anthocoridae)	on plant	France
<i>Centeterus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coreus marginatus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dipterygia scabriuscula</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Domus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Eurytoma flavimana</i> Boheman (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	on plant	France
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	on plant	France
<i>Exorista larvarum</i> (L.) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Formicomus pedestris</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa viridula</i> (De Geer) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Switzerland
<i>Geocoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Heterischus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Microlestes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mythimna unipuncta</i> (Hawort) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Nysius graminicola</i> (Kolenati) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ochropleura plecta</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Olibrus affinis</i> (Sturm) (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Perithecus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phlogophora meticulasa</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Arctiidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Polydrusus tibialis</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Protapion nigrirtase</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pyropteron chrysidiforme</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pyrrhocoridae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Reichenbachia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Pselaphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Rhinoncus pericarpus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy, Switzerland
<i>Rhizobius litura</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scymnus frontalis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Stenus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tychius cuprifer</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Udea ferrugalis</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Rumex pulcher</i> L. (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Mantura rustica</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Rumex</i> sp. (Polygonaceae)</b>		
<i>Adalia bipunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Agriotes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Amara</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anaceratagallia</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Andrena</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Andrenidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Anthicus instabilis</i> Schmidt (Coleoptera Anthicidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aoploscelis bivirgatus</i> (Costa) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Aphrodes bicinctus</i> (Schränk) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Aphrodes</i> sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ascalaphus libelluloides</i> (L.) (Neuroptera Ascalaphidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bathysolen nubilus</i> Fallén (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bembidion</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Beosus maritimus</i> (Scopoli) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bithia modesta</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Bradycellus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cercyon</i> sp. (Coleoptera Hydrophilidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Cicadella viridis</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coccinella undecimpunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Corticaria</i> sp. (Coleoptera Latridiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus connexus</i> Olivier (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Demetrias</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus philanthus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Drasterius bimaculatus</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Elateridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dromius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Drypta dentata</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Emblethis</i> sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Entedon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Eurydema oleraceum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Exochus</i> ? sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gamrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa viridula</i> (DeGeer) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Germany, Poland
<i>Gelis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Homoptera Cicadellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Geocoris megacephalus</i> (Rossi) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Geotomus punctulatus</i> (Costa) (Hemiptera Cydnidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hexarthrum culinaris</i> (Germar) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypocassida subferruginea</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Labidostomis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Longitarsus tabidus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lysibia nana</i> (Gravenhorst) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Meromyza</i> sp. (Diptera Chloropidae)	on plant	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Microlytra fossularum</i> (Rossi) (Hemiptera Alydiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Microlestes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Micromus angulatus</i> (Stephens) (Neuroptera Hemerobiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Nephrotoma crocata</i> (L.) (Diptera Tipulidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Nephus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Noctua interjecta</i> Hübner (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Norellia spinimana</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Scatophagidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Oleuthreutes lacunana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Olibrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Orius minutus</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Anthocoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus dalmatinus</i> Stierlin (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Perapion violaceum</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Phaenoglyphis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Alloxynidae)	on plant	France
<i>Pherbellia cinerella</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Sciomyzidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Philonthus concinnus</i> (Gravenhorst) (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phratora</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Piocoris erythrocephala</i> (Le Peletier & Serville) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Plinthisus brevipennis</i> (Latreille) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Podagrica</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pterostichus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pyropteron chrysidiforme</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Sesiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinoncus pericarpus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Austria, France, Poland
<i>Rhiparochromus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Rhodometra sacraria</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Rogas</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Sciapus pallens</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Dolichopoidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scolopestethus decoratus</i> (Hahn) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Scopula imitaria</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sitona macularius</i> (Marsham) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Stygnocoris fuliginus</i> (Fourcroy) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Systasis parvula</i> Thomson (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	France, Poland
<i>Tachyporus hypnorum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Timarcha tenebricosa</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Switzerland
<i>Trechus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trichocellus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Carabidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Salix</i> sp. (Salicaceae)</b>		
<i>Chlorophanus viridis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Salsola australis</i> R. Br. (Chenopodiaceae)</b>		
<i>Anthypurinus haloxylicola</i> Korotyaev (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Uzbekistan
<i>Lixus salsolae</i> Becker (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Uzbekistan
<b><i>Salsola kali</i> L. (Chenopodiaceae)</b>		
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Chaetocnema tibialis</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Coleophora parthenica</i> Meyrick (Lepidoptera Coleophoridae)	reared	Egypt
<i>Coleophora</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Coleophoridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gymnancyla canella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Lixus salsolae</i> Becker (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Otiorhynchus juvenicus</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Piesma salsolae</i> (Becker) (Hemiptera Tingidae)	on plant	France, Turkey
<b><i>Salsola</i> sp. (Chenopodiaceae)</b>		
<i>Altica</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Conorrhynchus kindermanni</i> Faust (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cryptocephalus populi</i> ? Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cryptophagus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cryptophagidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Russia
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Ptiliidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Syrphidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Braconidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Geocoris siculus</i> (Fieber) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lagria hirta</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Lagriidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus salsolae</i> Becker (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Olibrus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psylliodes marcida</i> (Illiger) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Temnorhinus verecundus</i> (Faust) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Salvia aethiopis</i> L. (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Gymnetron tetrum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Meligethes incanus</i> Sturm (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Turkey, Yugoslavia
<i>Meligethes pedicularius</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Nitidulidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Phrydiuchus tau</i> Warner (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<i>Stagmatophora pomposella</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Coleophoridae)	on plant	Yugoslavia
<b><i>Salvia argentea</i> L. (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Phrydiuchus spilmani</i> Warner (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Salvia limbata</i> C.A. Meyer (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Heliothis peltigera</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Iran
<b><i>Salvia palaestina</i> Benth. (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L. (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Salvia</i> sp. (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Chrysolina sahlbergi</i> (Ménétries) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Salvia verbenaca</i> L. (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Chrysolina grossa</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Donus crinitus</i> (Boheman) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hypera zoilus</i> (Scopoli) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phrydiuchus spilmani</i> Warner (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phytoecia pustulata</i> (Schrank) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phytometra</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitona</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Stephanocleonus nigrosuturatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Udea ferrugalis</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	feeding	Italy
<b><i>Salvia virgata</i> Jacq. (Lamiaceae)</b>		
<i>Sphragisticus nebulosus</i> (Fallén) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Saussurea</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus capiomonti</i> Faust (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Uzbekistan

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Scabiosa maritima</i> L. (Dipsacaceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Scrophularia canina</i> L. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Ancyrosoma leucogrammes</i> (Gmelin) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Berytinus</i> sp. (Hemiptera Berytidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coreus marginatus</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Dolycoris</i> sp. (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Heterogaster urticae</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Lygaeidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Phymata crassipes</i> ? (F.) (Hemiptera Phymatidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Strobilotoma typhaecorne</i> (F.) (Hemiptera Cimicidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Senecio aethnensis</i> Jan. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Senecio cineraria</i> D.C. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Senecio doria</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Phytomyza atricornis</i> Meigen (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Senecio erraticus</i> Bertol. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter) (Coleoptera Cerambycidae)	ex stem	Italy
<i>Alophus nictitans singularis</i> Jacquelin Du Val (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Chaetocnema conducta</i> ? Motschulsky (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Chlorissa</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cochylis atricapitana</i> ? Stephens (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Galerucella lineola</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gelis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Homoeosoma cretacella</i> Rössner (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Liriomyza strigata</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Lixus punctiventris</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Longitarsus dorsalis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Longitarsus ganglbaueri</i> Heikertinger (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Longitarsus ganglbaueri</i> ? Heikertinger (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Longitarsus jacobaeae</i> ? Waterhouse (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Longitarsus tabidus</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Melanagromyza dettmeri</i> Hering (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Melanagromyza trifolii</i> ? Spencer (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Otiorhynchus rugosostriatus</i> (Goeze) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Oulema melanopus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Phalonia atricapitana</i> ? Stephens (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.) (Homoptera Cercopidae)	ex plant	Italy
<i>Phycitodes carlinella</i> (Heinemann) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Phytodietus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sitona puncticollis</i> Stephens (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sphenella marginata</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Senecio erucifolius</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Switzerland
<i>Bracon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	France
<i>Bufo lucilia silvarum</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Calliphoridae)	reared	France
<i>Cochylis atricapitana</i> ? (Stephens) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Diglyphosema</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	France
<i>Ematurga atomaria</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	France
<i>Eucosma campoliliana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	France
<i>Eumerus</i> sp. (Diptera Syrphidae)	feeding	France
<i>Eupithecia absinthiata</i> (Clerck) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	France
<i>Eutrias</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eucilidae)	reared	France
<i>Exartema</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	France
<i>Fannia</i> sp. (Diptera Muscidae)	on plant	France
Genus sp. (Diptera Rhagionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Homoeosoma mucidella</i> Ragonot (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Switzerland
<i>Hylemya brassicae</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya cinerella</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya coarctata</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya platura</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Hylemya pullula</i> (Zettersted) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya radicum</i> (L.) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya seneciella</i> (Meade) (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	reared	France
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> Schilsky (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Liriomyza latigenis</i> (Hendel) (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	France
<i>Lixus punctiventris</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Germany, Switzerland
<i>Longitarsus ganglbaueri</i> Heokertinger (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Switzerland
<i>Longitarsus jacobaeae</i> ? Waterhouse (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Switzerland
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France, Switzerland
<i>Melanagromyza aeneiventris</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	France
<i>Melanagromyza eupatorii</i> Spencer (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Switzerland
<i>Melanagromyza trifolii</i> ? Spencer (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Olibrus corticalis</i> (Panzer) (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	reared	France
<i>Ophiomya senecionina</i> Hering (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	France
<i>Opius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Switzerland
<i>Orgilus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Oulema melanopus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Switzerland
<i>Oxya nebulosa</i> (Wiedemann) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	Switzerland
<i>Pantomorus cervinus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Paroxyna tessellata</i> ? (Loew) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France
<i>Phycitodes albatella</i> ? (Ragonot) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	France



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Phytomyza atricornis</i> Meigen (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	France
<i>Platyptilia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Pterophoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Psilus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Diapriidae)	reared	France
<i>Scambus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Switzerland
<i>Sermylassa halensis</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	ex plant	France
<i>Sitona lineatus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Sphaerophoria rueppelli</i> Wiedemann (Diptera Agromyzidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Sphenella marginata</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France, Italy
<i>Temelucha</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Germany
<i>Thyria jacobaeae</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Arctiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Trupanea stellata</i> (Füssly) (Diptera Tephritidae)	reared	France, Germany, Italy
<b><i>Senecio nemorensis</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Senecio</i> sp. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Sarcophaga</i> sp. (Diptera Sarcophagidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Phytomyza atricornis</i> Meigen (Diptera Agromyzidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertner (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Carpocoris mediterraneus</i> Tamanini (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cassida deflorata</i> ? Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cassida vibex</i> ? L. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	ex head	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Ceratapion scalptum</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Cercopia</i> sp. (Homoptera Cercopidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cnephasia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Hemiptera Coreidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp. (Coleoptera Anobiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Cosmopterygidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Timarcha</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L. (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	feeding	Turkey
<b><i>Spartium junceum</i> L. (Papilionaceae)</b>		
<i>Apopestes spectrum</i> (Esper) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Bracon piger</i> Westwood (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Diglyphus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Exapion fuscirostre</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Tamarix africana</i> Poiret (Tamaricaceae)</b>		
<i>Coniatus repandus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Coniatus tamarisci</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Corimalia pallida</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	France

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Corimalia tamarisci</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Tamarix gallica</i> L. (Tamaricaceae)</b>		
<i>Agdistis tamaricis</i> (Zeller) (Lepidoptera Ptrophoridae)	on plant	France
<i>Coniatus repandus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Coniatus tamarisci</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France, Italy, Spain
<i>Corimalia tamarisci</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Stilosomus tamaricis</i> Herrich-Schäffer (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	France
<i>Teleiodes angustipennis</i> (Rebel) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Tamarix parviflora</i> D.C. (Tamaricaceae)</b>		
<i>Phyllobius etruscus</i> Desbrochers (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Tamarix ramosissima</i> Ledeb. (Tamaricaceae)</b>		
<i>Brachyunguis tamaricis</i> (Lichtenstein) (Homoptera Aphididae)	on plant	France
<b><i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i> Bunge (Tamaricaceae)</b>		
<i>Allomalia quadrivirgata</i> (Costa) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Liocleonus clathratus</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Psectrosema</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Tamarix</i> sp. (Tamaricaceae)</b>		
<i>Adalia bipunctata</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Adalia</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Allomalia quadrivirgata</i> (Costa) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Greece, Italy
<i>Aurigena lugubris</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Buprestidae)	ex plant	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Bruchidius bimaculatus</i> ? (Olivier) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchidius imbricornis</i> ? (Panzer) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> (Allard) (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Cantharidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cardiastethus pseudococci</i> Wagner (Hemiptera Anthocoridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ceratina</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Anthoporidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cheumatopsyche lepida</i> (Pictet) (Trixoscelidae Hydropsychidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Chloeobius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	China
<i>Chlorophanus excisus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cnephasia</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy, Turkey
<i>Coniatus repandus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France, Spain
<i>Coniatus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Coniatus splendidulus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Coniatus suavis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Spain, France, Italy
<i>Coniatus tamarisci</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France, Greece, Italy
<i>Coniatus tamarisci</i> ? (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Israel
<i>Corimalia pallida</i> (Olivier) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Corimalia tamarisci</i> (Gyllenhal) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	Italy, Spain
<i>Corticaria</i> ? sp. (Coleoptera Latridiidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cryptocephalus macellus</i> ? Suffrian (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cteniopus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Alleculidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Desmometopam-nigrum</i> (Zettersted) (Diptera Milichiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Diadegma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	on plant	Italy



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Dibrachoides dynastes</i> (Förster) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Diorhabda elongata</i> Brullé (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Diorhabda</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (L.) (Hemiptera Pentatomidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Drapetis</i> sp. (Diptera Empididae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Ephedrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Eutetrastichus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Bruchidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy, Romania
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Phalacridae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Coleoptera Staphylinidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Dermaptera Forficulidae)	on plant	Italy
Genus sp. (Diptera Chironomidae)	on plant	Turkey
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	on plant	Romania
Genus sp. (Lepidoptera Tortricidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Globicornis</i> sp. (Coleoptera Dermestidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gymnetron pascuorum</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	France
<i>Hylemya</i> sp. (Diptera Anthomyiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Hypophyes pallidulus</i> (Gravenhorst) (Coleoptera Apionidae)	on plant	France, Italy
<i>Lisiphlebus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphidiidae)	on plant	France
<i>Malachius aeneus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Malachius</i> sp. (Coleoptera Melyridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Megalodactylus maculatus</i> (Mulsant & Rey) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mesopolobus mediterraneus</i> (Mayr) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mesopolobus</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Mesopolobus</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Metedeterus</i> sp. (Diptera Dolichopodidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Microphorus</i> sp. (Diptera Empididae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Minettia plumicornis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Lauxanidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Nabis viridis</i> Brullé (Hemiptera Nabidae)	on plant	Turkey



**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Nectelphusa</i> sp. (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Orthellia caesarion</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Calliphoridae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Otiorhynchus cribricollis</i> Gyllenhal (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Pachybrachys</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Pantomorus cervinus</i> Boheman (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Platypalpus</i> sp. (Diptera Empididae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Psectrosema</i> sp. (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Salebria</i> ? sp. (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	reared	Greece
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Coccinellidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Semiothisa aestimaria</i> ? (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Geometridae)	reared	Greece
<i>Stylosomus tamaricis</i> ? (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	on plant	Greece
<i>Torymus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Trixoscelis frontalis</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Trixoscelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Trixoscelis obscurella</i> (Fallén) (Diptera Trixoscelidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Tuponia hyppophaes</i> (Fieber) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Tuponia tamarisci</i> (Perris) (Hemiptera Miridae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Valgus hemipterus</i> (L.) (Coleoptera Scarabaeidae)	on plant	Turkey
<b><i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L. (Zygophyllaceae)</b>		
<i>Microlarinus lareynii</i> (Jacquelin Du Val) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Greece, Italy
<i>Microlarinus lypriformis</i> (Wollaston) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Sarcophaga balanina</i> Pandellé (Diptera Muscidae)	on plant	Italy
<b><i>Tyrimnus leucographus</i> (L.) Cass. (Asteraceae)</b>		
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	ex dry head	Greece

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<b><i>Urtica dioica</i> L. (Urticaceae)</b>		
<i>Inachis io</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Nymphalidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Parethelcus pollinarius</i> (Forster) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i> Vill. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Agriphila tristella</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller) (Lepidoptera Pyralidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Nothris verbascella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Verbascum</i> sp. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Asphondylia verbasci</i> (Vallot) (Diptera Cecidomyiidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Bangasternus orientalis</i> (Capiomont) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cionus hortulanus</i> (Fourcroy) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cionus olivieri</i> Rosenschöld (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Cionus thapsus</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Uzbekistan
<i>Cleopus solani</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	feeding	Italy
<i>Cucullia verbasci</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gymnetron asellus</i> (Gravenhorst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gymnetron bipustulatum</i> (Rossi) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Turkey
<i>Gymnetron tetrum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hyposoter</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<b><i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L. (Scrophulariaceae)</b>		
<i>Cionus longicollis montanus</i> Wingelmüller (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Cucullia verbasci</i> (L.) (Lepidoptera Noctuidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Gymnetron asellus</i> (Gravenhorst) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Gymnetron tetrum</i> (F.) (Coleoptera Curculionidae)	on plant	Italy
<i>Hyposoter</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae)	feeding	Italy

**Table 1. Selected plants and associated insects, type of association, and country where collected (continued)**

Plant and associated insect	Type of association	Country where collected
<i>Microplitis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	reared	Italy
<i>Nothris verbascella</i> (Hübner) (Lepidoptera Gelechiidae)	reared	Italy

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>COLEOPTERA</b>	
<b>Alleculidae</b>	
<i>Cteniopus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Megischia curvipes</i> (Brullé)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Omophlus flavipennis</i> ? Küster	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Omophlus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Omophlus syriacus</i> Mulsant	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Podonta aubei</i> Mulsant	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Podonta nigrita</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Podonta</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<b>Anobiidae</b>	
<i>Lasioderma baudii</i> Schilsky	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Lasioderma haemorrhoidale</i> ? (Illiger)	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Lasioderma obscurum</i> ? Solsky	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Lasioderma redtenbacheri</i> (Bach)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Lasioderma redtenbacheri</i> ? Bach	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
<i>Lasioderma serricorne</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Lasioderma</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus micropterus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium creticum</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Oligomerus ptilinoides</i> (Wollaston)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Stegobium paniceum</i> (L.)	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
<i>Xyletinus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Anthicidae</b>	
<i>Anthicus antherinus</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Anthicus instabilis</i> Schmidt	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Anthicus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Endomia tenuicollis</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Formicomus pedestris</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Formicomus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Notoxus appendicinus</i> Desbrochers	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<b>Apionidae</b>	
<i>Acanephodus onopordi</i> (Kirby)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Onopordum tauricum</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Acanephodus orientale</i> (Gerstäcker)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Acanephodus robusticornis</i> (Desbrochers)	<i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Allomaliala quadrivirgata</i> (Costa)	<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Apion frumentarium</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Apion haematodes</i> Kirby	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Catapion curtulum</i> (Desbrochers)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Catapion seniculus</i> (Kirby)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Ceratapion basicorne</i> (Illiger)	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ceratapion beckeri</i> (Desbrochers)	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
<i>Ceratapion carduorum</i> (Kirby)	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
<i>Ceratapion gibbirostre</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus candicans</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Ceratapion penetrans</i> (Germar)	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Echinops</i> sp.
<i>Ceratapion robusticorne</i> (Desbrochers)	<i>Centaurea nicaensis</i>
<i>Ceratapion scalptum</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp.	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Ceratapion</i> sp. (continued)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Corimalia pallida</i> (Olivier)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Corimalia tamarisci</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Tamarix africana</i> <i>Tamarix gallica</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Diplapion detritum</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Diplapion stolidum</i> (Germar)	<i>Carthamus dentatus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Echinops</i> sp. <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Exapion formaneki</i> ? (Wagner)	<i>Genista sagittalis</i> <i>Genista</i> sp.
<i>Exapion fuscirostre</i> (F.)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> <i>Spartium junceum</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Holotrichapion pisi</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Hypohyes pallidulus</i> (Gravenhorst)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Kalcapion semivittatum</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Amaranthus</i> sp.
<i>Nanophyes marmoratus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Perapion curtirostre</i> (Germar)	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
<i>Perapion violaceum</i> (Kirby)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Protapion dissimile</i> (Germar)	<i>Convolvulus</i> sp.
<i>Protapion nigritarse</i> (Kirby)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Protapion trifolii</i> (L.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus</i> sp.
<i>Pseudoprotapion astragali</i> (Paykull)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Squamapion elongatum</i> (Germar)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<b>Attelabidae</b>	
<i>Attelabus nitens</i> Scopoli	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Involvulus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Bostrichidae</b>	
<i>Sinoxylon</i> sp.	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<b>Bruchidae</b>	
<i>Bruchidius bimaculatus</i> ? (Olivier)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Bruchidius gilvus</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Bruchidius imbricornis</i> ? (Panzer)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Bruchidius meleagrinus</i> (Géné)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Bruchidius mordelloides</i> (Baudi)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> (Allard)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Bruchidius nudus</i> ? (Allard)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Bruchidius obscuricollis</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Centaurea nicaensis</i>
<i>Bruchidius quinqueguttatus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Bruchidius seminarius</i> (L.)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Bruchidius seminarius</i> ? (L.)	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>
<i>Bruchidius sericatus</i> ? (Germar)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Papaver bracteatum</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. 1	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
<i>Bruchidius</i> sp. 2	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
<i>Bruchidius tuberculatus</i> (Hochhut)	<i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bruchidius unicolor</i> ? (Olivier)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Bruchidius varius</i> (Olivier)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Bruchus brachialis</i> (F.)	<i>Linaria grandiflora</i> <i>Quercus pubescens</i>
<i>Bruchus dentipes</i> Baudi	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>
<i>Bruchus ervi</i> Frölich	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Bruchus guttalis</i> Rey	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Bruchus lentis</i> Frölich	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bruchus rufimanus</i> Boheman	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Bruchus rufipes</i> Herbst	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Bruchus signaticornis</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Euphorbia polychroma</i>
<i>Bruchus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Spermophagus kuesteri</i> Schilsky	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Spermophagus sericeus</i> (Fourcroy)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Scrophularia canina</i>
<i>Spermophagus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Spermophagus variolosopunctatus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>
<b>Buprestidae</b>	
<i>Agrilus biguttatus</i> (F.)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
<i>Anthaxia</i> sp.	<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Aurigena lugubris</i> (F.)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Capnodis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Capnodis tenebricosa</i> (Olivier)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Deudora</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carlina corymbosa</i>
<i>Meliboeus amethystinus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Sphenoptera</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>
<i>Trachys puncticollis obscurella</i> Obenberger	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Trachys</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Trachys troglodytes</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Byrrhidae</b>	
<i>Simplocaria semistriata</i> (F.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Byturidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Cantharidae</b>	
<i>Cantharis fusca</i> ? (L.)	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Cantharis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. 1	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. 2	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cantharis</i> sp. 3	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Malthinus</i> sp. 1	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Malthinus</i> sp. 2	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Podabrus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Rhagonycha fulva</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Rhagonycha</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Carabidae</b>	
<i>Agonum dorsale</i> (Pontoppidan)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Amara</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Bembidion properans</i> Stephens	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Bembidion</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Brachinus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bradycellus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Calathus fuscipes</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Calathus fuscipes</i> ? (Olivier)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Calathus mollis</i> (Stroem)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Calosoma sycophanta</i> (L.)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Demetrias atricapillus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Demetrias</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Dichirotrichus</i> ? sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Dromius linearis</i> (Olivier)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Dromius</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Drypta dentata</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Gynandrophthalmus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Harpalus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i>
<i>Metabletus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Microlestes</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Notiophilus quadripunctatus</i> ? (Dejean)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Pterostichus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Trechus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Trichocellus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Cerambycidae</b>	
<i>Agapanthia cardui</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Papaver dubium</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i>
<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> (Richter)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium canum</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Agapanthia leucaspis</i> (Steven)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Agapanthia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Agapanthia villosoviridescens</i> (DeGeer)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Agapanthia violacea</i> (F.)	<i>Papaver setigerum</i>
<i>Calamobius filum</i> (Rossi)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Certallum ebulinum</i> (L.)	<i>Boreava</i> sp.
<i>Certallum</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Clytus arietis</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Dorcadion</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
Genus sp.	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>
<i>Herophila tristis</i> (F.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Hylotrupes bajulus</i> (L.)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Oberea doncelii</i> ? Pic	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Oberea erythrocephala</i> (Schränk)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia gerardiana</i> <i>Euphorbia iberica</i> <i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
<i>Oberea euphorbiae</i> (Germar)	<i>Euphorbia palustris</i>
<i>Oberea linearis</i> (L.)	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Oberea</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Parmena</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea cineraria</i>
<i>Phytoecia pustulata</i> (Schränk)	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Phytoecia scapularis</i> (Chevrolat)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Phytoecia virgula</i> (Charpentier)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Phytoecia vittipennis</i> (Reiche)	<i>Linaria fastigiata</i> <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Phytoecia vulneris</i> Aurivillius	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Stenurella bisignata</i> (Brullé)	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Vadonia unipunctata</i> (F.)	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<b>Chrysomelidae</b>	
<i>Agelastica alni</i> (L.)	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Altica brevicollis</i> ? Foudras	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Altica carduorum</i> Guérin-Meneville	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Altica impressicollis</i> Reiche	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Altica oleracea</i> (L.)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia virgata</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Altica oleracea</i> ? (L.)	<i>Calistegia saepium</i> <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Altica</i> sp.	<i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Aphthona abdominalis</i> (Duftschmid)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aphthona bonvouloiri sicelidis</i> Weise	<i>Euphorbia polychroma</i> ?
<i>Aphthona chinchihii</i> Chen	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aphthona cyparissiae</i> (Koch)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Aphthona czwalinae</i> Weise	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aphthona flava</i> Guillebeau	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aphthona illigeri</i> Bedel	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Aphthona lacertosa</i> Rotschild	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
<i>Aphthona lutescens</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Aphthona nigriscutis</i> Foudras	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Aphthona ovata</i> Foudras	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Aphthona pygmaea</i> Kutschera	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Aphthona pygmaea</i> ? Kutschera	<i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>
<i>Aphthona seriata</i> Chen	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aphthona sinilica</i> Chen	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Aphthona</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Aphthona venustula</i> Kutschera	<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> <i>Euphorbia characias</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Arima marginata</i> F.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Asiorestia</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aspidolopha</i> ? sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cassida atrata</i> F.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Cassida deflorata</i> ? Suffrian	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Cassida denticollis</i> Suffrian	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Cassida margaritaceae</i> Schaller	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Cassida nebulosa</i> L.	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> O.F. Müller	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Cassida rubiginosa</i> ? O.F. Müller	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Cassida</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Cassida</i> sp. (continued)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Salvia</i> sp.
<i>Cassida vibex</i> L.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Cassida vibex</i> ? L.	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Cassida viridis</i> L.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Cassida vittata</i> ? Villiers	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Cassida weidmanni</i> Chapuis	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Chaetocnema concinna</i> (Marsham)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetocnema conducta</i> ? (Motschulsky)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Chaetocnema</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Chaetocnema tibialis</i> (Illiger)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Chaetocnema tibialis</i> ? (Illiger)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chrysochloa</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Chrysochloa tristis</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
<i>Chrysochus chinensis</i> Baly	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Chrysolina affinis</i> ? (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Chrysolina banksi</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Chrysolina banksi</i> ? (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Chrysolina fastuosa</i> (L.)	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i> <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Chrysolina grossa</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Chrysolina gypsophilae</i> (Küster)	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria seonica</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Chrysolina haemoptera</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Chrysolina hyperici</i> (Forster)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Hypericum</i> sp.
<i>Chrysolina interstincta</i> (Suffrian)	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Chrysolina lepida</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Chrysolina menthastri</i> (Suffrian)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Chrysolina rossia</i> (Illiger)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Chrysolina rossia</i> × <i>gypsophilae</i>	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Chrysolina sahlbergi</i> (Ménétries)	<i>Salvia</i> sp.
<i>Chrysolina</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Chrysolina</i> ? sp.	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> <i>Papaver bracteatum</i> <i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Chrysolina variolosa</i> Pethena	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Chrysolina vernalis</i> (Brullé)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Chrysolina vishnu</i> ? Hope	<i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Clytra atraphaxidis</i> ? (Pallas)	<i>Centaurea repens</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Clytra laeviuscula</i> ? Ratzenburg	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Clytra</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Colaphellus noefti</i> Ménétries	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Colaphellus sophiae</i> (Schaller)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Colaphus</i> ? sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Coptocephala chalibea</i> ? Germar	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Coptocephala</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
<i>Crepidodera crassicornis</i> Sanderman	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
<i>Crepidodera ferruginea</i> ? (Scopoli)	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Crepidodera</i> sp.	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Crepidodera transversa</i> ? (Marsham)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Cryptocephalus concolor</i> ? Suffrian	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Cryptocephalus connexus</i> Olivier	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Cryptocephalus flavipes</i> (F.)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Cryptocephalus hypochoeridis</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus litigiosus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus sanctaebalmae</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Cryptocephalus macellus</i> ? Suffrian	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Cryptocephalus populi</i> Suffrian	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Cryptocephalus populi</i> ? Suffrian	<i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Cryptocephalus signaticollis</i> Suffrian	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Cryptocephalus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia iberica</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Diaclispa testacea</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Diorhabda elongata</i> Brullé	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Diorhabda</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Entomoscelis adonidis</i> ? (Pallas)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Glaucium</i> sp.
<i>Exosoma lusitanicum</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>
<i>Galeruca daurica</i> ? Joannisiani	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Galeruca littoralis</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Galeruca rufa</i> (Germar)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Galeruca</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Galeruca tanacetii</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
<i>Galerucella lineola</i> ? (F.)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Galerucella luteola</i> (O.F. Müller)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Galerucella pusilla</i> (Duftschmid)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.)	<i>Calistegia saepium</i> <i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Gastrophysa polygoni</i> (L.) (continued)	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Gastrophysa viridula</i> (DeGeer)	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> <i>Rumex acetosa</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
Genus A sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
Genus B sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Gonioctema olivacea</i> (Forster)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
<i>Hypocassida meridionalis</i> ? (Suffrian)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Hypocassida subferruginea</i> (Schrank)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Hypocassida subferruginea</i> ? (Schrank)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Labidostomis</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Lachnaea</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Lema cyanella</i> (L.)	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Leptomona erythrocephala</i> (Olivier)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Longitarsus dorsalis</i> (F.)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Longitarsus ganglbaueri</i> Heikertinger	<i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Longitarsus ganglbaueri</i> ? Heikertinger	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Longitarsus jacobaeae</i> ? (Waterhouse)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Longitarsus longipennis</i> ? Kutschera	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Longitarsus nasturtii</i> ? (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Longitarsus pellucidus</i> (Foudras)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Longitarsus picicornis</i> ? Weise	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Papaver bracteatum</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i> <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. 1	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Longitarsus</i> sp. 2	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Longitarsus suturellus</i> ? (Duftschmid)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Longitarsus tabidus</i> (F.)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Longitarsus tabidus</i> ? (F.)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Lythraria salicariae</i> (Paykull)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Mantura rustica</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>
<i>Oulema melanopus</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Pachybrachis</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Limoniastrum</i> sp.
<i>Phyllotreta consobrina</i> ? Curtis	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Phyllotreta nigripes</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Phyllotreta</i> sp.	<i>Boreava</i> sp. <i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Linaria grandiflora</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i> ? (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Phyllotreta undulata</i> Kutschera	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Phyllotreta undulata</i> ? Kutschera	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Podagrica malvae</i> (Illiger)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Podagrica malvae</i> ? (Illiger)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Podagrica</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Psylliodes attenuata</i> (Koch)	<i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i>
<i>Psylliodes chalconera</i> (Illiger)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Psylliodes circumdata</i> (W. Redtenbacher)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Psylliodes glabra</i> L. Redtenbacher	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Psylliodes hyoscyami</i> (L.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Psylliodes marcida</i> (Illiger)	<i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Psylliodes napi</i> (F.)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Psylliodes</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Sermylassa halensis</i> (L.)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Smaragdina</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Smaragdina xanthaspis</i> (Germar)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Sphaeroderma rubidum</i> (Graëlls)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Sphaeroderma</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Sphaeroderma testaceum</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Sphaeroderma testaceum</i> ? Weise	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Stylosomus tamaricis</i> ?	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Timarcha</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Timarcha tenebricosa</i> (F.)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Cleridae</b>	
<i>Trichodes</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Coccinellidae</b>	
<i>Adalia bipunctata</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex</i> sp. <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Adalia</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coccinella quinquepunctata</i> L.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> L. (continued)	<i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coccinella undecimpunctata</i> L.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Coccinula quatuordecimpustulata</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Exochomus bipustulatus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Exochomus nigromaculatus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Henosepilachna elaterii</i> (Rossi)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Hippodamia variegata</i> (Goeze)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Nephus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Propylea quatuordecimpunctata</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Psyllobora vigintiduomaculata</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Rhizobius litura</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Scymnus apetzi</i> Mulsant	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Scymnus apetzoides</i> Fürsch	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Scymnus frontalis</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Scymnus interruptus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Scymnus levaillanti</i> Mulsant	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Scymnus marginalis</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Scymnus mimulus</i> Capra & Fürsch	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Scymnus nigrinus</i> Kugelann	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Scymnus rubromaculatus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Scymnus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp. <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 1	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 2	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Scymnus</i> sp. 3	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Tytthaspis sedecimpunctata</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Cryptophagidae</b>	
<i>Cryptophagus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Salsola</i> sp.
<b>Curculionidae</b>	
<i>Acalles diocletianus</i> (Germar)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Acalles dromedarius</i> Boheman	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea cineraria</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea sphaerocephala</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Acentrus histrio</i> (Faldermann)	<i>Glaucium flavum</i> <i>Glaucium</i> sp.
<i>Alcidodes</i> sp.	<i>Ipomea hispida</i>
<i>Allomalina quadrivirgata</i> (Costa)	<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i> Bunge
<i>Alophus nictitans singularis</i> Jacquelin DuVal	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Anthonomus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Aspidiotes thalassinus</i> (Schönherr)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Bangasternus fausti</i> (Reitter)	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Bangasternus orientalis</i> (Capiomont)	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Verbascum</i> sp.
<i>Bangasternus planifrons</i> (Brullé)	<i>Carthamus dentatus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
<i>Bangasternus provincialis</i> (Fairmaire)	<i>Centaurea deusta</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i>
<i>Baris artemisiae</i> (Herbst)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Baris coerulescens</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Baris fallax</i> C. Brisout	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Baris</i> sp.	<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Baris timida</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Catapionus</i> ? sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Ceutorhynchus assimilis</i> (Paykull)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus caietani</i> (Colonnelli)	<i>Erysimum pseudorbaeticum</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus contractus</i> (Marsham)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus erysimi</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus intersetosus</i> Weise	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus leprieuri</i> C. Brisout	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus leucorhamma</i> Rosenhauer	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Ceutorhynchus obstrictus</i> (Marsham)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus pallidactylus</i> (Marsham)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus picitarsis</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus resedae</i> (Marsham)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus rusticus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus squamulosus</i> C. Brisout	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus tibialis</i> Boheman	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ceutorhynchus turbatus</i> Schultze	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Chloebius</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Chlorophanus excisus</i> (F.)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Chlorophanus viridis</i> (L.)	<i>Salix</i> sp.
<i>Chromoderus affinis</i> (Schränk)	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
<i>Cionus clairvillei</i> Boheman	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Cionus hortulani</i> (Fourcroy)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Verbascum</i> sp.
<i>Cionus longicollis montanus</i> Wingelmüller	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Cionus olens</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Cionus thapsus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Arctium minus</i> <i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus edelbergii</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Cleonis pigra</i> (Scopoli) (continued)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Cleopus solani</i> (F.)	<i>Verbascum</i> sp.
<i>Coniatus repandus</i> (F.)	<i>Tamarix africana</i> <i>Tamarix gallica</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coniatus repandus</i> ? (F.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Coniatus</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coniatus splendidulus</i> (F.)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coniatus suavis</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coniatus tamarisci</i> (F.)	<i>Tamarix africana</i> <i>Tamarix gallica</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Coniatus tamarisci</i> ? (F.)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Conorrhynchus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea idea</i>
<i>Curculio salicivorus</i> Paykull	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Cycloderes canescens</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Chondrilla juncea</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Cyphocleonus achates</i> (Fåhræus)	<i>Centaurea deusta</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Cyphocleonus morbillosus</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Cyphocleonus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea idea</i>
<i>Donus crinitus</i> (Boheman)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Donus philanthus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Donus salviae</i> (Schrank)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Donus salviae</i> ? (Schrank)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Donus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ethelcus cinnamomeus</i> (Schultze)	<i>Papaver hybridum</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ethelcus denticulatus</i> (Schrank)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i> <i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Eusomus</i> ? sp.	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i>
<i>Eustenopus hirtus</i> (Waltl)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Glocianus distinctus</i> (C. Brisout)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Gymnetron antirrhini</i> (Paykull)	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Gymnetron asellus</i> (Gravenhorst)	<i>Verbascum</i> sp. <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Gymnetron bipustulatum</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Verbascum</i> sp. <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Gymnetron linariae</i> (Panzer)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Gymnetron netum</i> (Germar)	<i>Antirrhinum siculum</i> <i>Linaria heterophylla</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Gymnetron pascuorum</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Gymnetron</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Gymnetron tetrum</i> (F.)	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Salvia aethiopis</i> <i>Verbascum</i> sp. <i>Verbascum thapsus</i> <i>Verbascum undulatum</i>
<i>Hadroplontus litura</i> (F.)	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Hexarthrum culinaris</i> (Germar)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Hylobius transversovittatus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Hypera adspersa</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Hypera arator</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Hypera fuscocinerea</i> (Marshall)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Hypera meles</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Hypera nigrirostris</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Hypera postica</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Hypera punctata</i> ? (F.)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Hypera</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Hypera striata</i> (Boheman)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Hypera venusta</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Hypera zoilus</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Hypolixus</i> sp.	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
<i>Holocrichapion pisi</i> (F.)	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Larinus australis</i> Capiomont	<i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus australis</i> ? Capiomont	<i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus brevis</i> (Herbst)	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>
<i>Larinus canescens</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus capiomonti</i> Faust	<i>Cousinia congesta</i> <i>Saussurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus carinirostris</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carlina corymbosa</i>
<i>Larinus centaureae</i> (Olivier)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Larinus crassus</i> Capiomont	<i>Centaurea spruneri guicciardii</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Larinus curtus</i> Hochhut	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Larinus cynarae</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Larinus filiformis</i> Petri	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Larinus flavescens</i> Germar	<i>Carduus chrysacanthus</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Larinus grisescens</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea spruneri guicciardii</i>
<i>Larinus inaequalicollis</i> Capiomont	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Larinus jaceae</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus candicans</i> <i>Carduus chrysacanthus</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> ? <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carduus tmoleus armatus</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i> <i>Carlina corymbosa</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium candelabrum</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Cousinia congesta</i> <i>Tyrimnus leucographus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Larinus latus</i> (Herbst)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Larinus longirostris</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Larinus minutus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carduus tmoleus armatus</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea macedonica</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea phrygia</i> <i>Centaurea salonitana</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus obtusus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Centaurea deusta</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea pseudophrygia</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus onopordi</i> (F.)	<i>Echinops ritro</i>
<i>Larinus orientalis</i> Capiomont	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>
<i>Larinus planus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus personatus</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium creticum</i> <i>Cirsium rivulare</i>
<i>Larinus rusticanus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carthamus dentatus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Larinus scolyti</i> (Olivier)	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Larinus sibiricus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus</i> sp.	<i>Carlina corymbosa</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Larinus sturnus</i> (Schaller)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus micropterus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Cirsium eriophorum</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Cirsium tuberosum</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Larinus syriacus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carthamus dentatus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Carthamus</i> sp. <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Larinus turbinatus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium creticum</i> <i>Cirsium eriophorum</i> <i>Cirsium setosum</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Cirsium tuberosum</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Larinus ursus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carlina corymbosa</i> <i>Carlina lanata</i> <i>Carlina vulgaris</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Scabiosa maritima</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Larinus vulpes</i> (Olivier)	<i>Echinops</i> sp.
<i>Leptomias stoliczkae</i> Faust	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i>
<i>Limnobaris dolorosa</i> (Goeze)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Limobius borealis</i> (Paykull)	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>
<i>Liocleonus clathratus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i>
<i>Lissobaris</i> sp.	<i>Atriplex halimus</i>
<i>Lixomorphus algirus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Lixus albomarginatus</i> Boheman	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Lixus anguinus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Chondrilla juncea</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Lixus angustatus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Lixus astrachanicus</i> Faust	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
<i>Lixus cardui</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carlina corymbosa</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Lixus filiformis</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum illyricum</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Lixus furcatus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Cachrys ferulacea</i>
<i>Lixus iridis</i> (Olivier)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Lixus junci</i> Boheman	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Glaucium flavum</i>
<i>Lixus myagri</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Lixus punctiventris</i> Boheman	<i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Lixus rosenschoeldi</i> Boheman	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
<i>Lixus salsolae</i> Becker	<i>Salsola kali</i>
<i>Lixus sanguineus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Lixus scolopax</i> Boheman	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Lixus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i> <i>Chondrilla juncea</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Lixus speciosus</i> Miller	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Lixus vilis</i> ? (Rossi)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Magdalis frontalis</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Mecaspis alternans</i> (Herbst)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Mecaspis caesus</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Mecinus janthinus</i> (Germar)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Mecinus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Megamecus</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Miarus graminis</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Miarus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Microlarinus lareynii</i> (Jacquelin DuVal)	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
<i>Microlarinus lypriformis</i> (Wollaston)	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
<i>Microplontus rugulosus</i> (Herbst)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Microplontus subfasciatus</i> (Chevrolat)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Mogulones beckeri</i> (Schultze)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Mogulones geographicus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Mogulones javetii</i> (Gerhardt)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Mylacus</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Neoglocianus albovittatus</i> (Germar)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Neoglocianus maculaalba</i> (Herbst)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver dubium</i> <i>Papaver hybridum</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver somniferum</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Neoglocianus transcaucasicus</i> (Korotyaev)	<i>Papaver orientale</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Neoplinthus porcatus</i> (Herbst)	<i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
<i>Neoplinthus tigratus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia myrsinites</i>
<i>Notodermus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Otiorhynchus alutaceus</i> Germar	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus anthracinus</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus armatus</i> Boheman	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus cribricollis</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Otiorhynchus dalmatinus</i> Stierlin	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Otiorhynchus ovatus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus pinastri</i> ? (L.)	<i>Galium mollugo</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus rhacusensis</i> Germar	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus rugosostriatus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus scaberrimus</i> Stierlin	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Otiorhynchus singularis</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Otiorhynchus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i> <i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Pachycerus cordiger</i> (Germar)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Pachytychius sparsutus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Pachytychius squamosus</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Pantomorus cervinus</i> Boheman	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Parethelcus pollinarius</i> (Forster)	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
<i>Peritelus flavipennis</i> Jacquelin DuVal	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Peritelus sphaeroides</i> Germar	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
<i>Phrydiuchus spilmani</i> Warner	<i>Salvia argentea</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Phrydiuchus tau</i> Warner	<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>
<i>Phyllobius etruscus</i> Desbrochers	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Tamarix parviflora</i>
<i>Phyllobius maculicornis</i> Germar	<i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Phyllobius</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Phyllobius subdentatus</i> Bach	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Pissodes notatus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Polydrusus armipes</i> Brullé	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Polydrusus marginatus</i> Stephens	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Polydrusus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Polydrusus tibialis</i> Boheman	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Pseudorchestes cinereus</i> ? (Fåhraeus)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Pseudorchestes pratensis</i> (Germar)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Pseudorchestes tomentosus</i> ? (Olivier)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus micropterus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Rhinocyllus conicus</i> (Frölich) (continued)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium</i> sp. <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Rhinocyllus oblongus</i> Capiomont	<i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Rhinoncus pericarpus</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Rhytideres plicatus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Sibinia attalica</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea caerulea</i>
<i>Sibinia</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Sirocalodes depressicollis</i> (Marsham)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Sirocalodes mixtus</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>
<i>Sitona discoideus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Sitona gemellatus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Sitona gressorius</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Sitona humeralis</i> Stephens	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Sitona intermedius</i> Küster	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Sitona lepidus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Sitona limosus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Sitona lineatus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Sitona macularius</i> (Marsham)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Sitona ophthalmicus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Sitona puberulus</i> Reitter	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Sitona puncticollis</i> Stephens	<i>Carduus collinus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Euphorbia iberica</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Sitona</i> sp.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> <i>Onopordum tauricum</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp. <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Sitona sulcifrons</i> (Thunberg)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Sitona suturalis</i> Stephens	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Sitona verecundus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus collinus</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carlina corymbosa</i>
<i>Smicronyx jungermanniae</i> (Reich)	<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Stenocarus cardui</i> (Herbst)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Stenocarus ruficornis</i> (Stephens)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Papaver hybridum</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i> <i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Stephanocleonus nigrosuturatus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Anchusa</i> sp. <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Strophomorphus porcellus</i> (Germar)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Strophomorphus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Styphlus penicillus</i> Gyllenhal	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
<i>Tanymecus palliatus</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Tanymecus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Trachyphloeus laticollis</i> Boheman	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Trichosirocalus baldensis</i> (Schultze)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Trichosirocalus urens</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Carlina corymbosa</i>
<i>Tychius argentatus</i> Chevrolat	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Tychius cuprifer</i> (Panzer)	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Tychius picirostris</i> (F.)	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>
<i>Tychius quinquepunctatus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Tychius</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Ononis vaginalis</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Dermestidae</b>	
<i>Anthrenus fuscus</i> Olivier	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>
<i>Anthrenus pimpinellae</i> F.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i>
<i>Anthrenus pimpinellae</i> ? F.	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Anthrenus scrophulariae</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i> <i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
<i>Anthrenus verbasci</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Attagenus fasciatus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Attagenus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Attagenus unicolor</i> (Brahm)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Dermestes mustelinus</i> Erichson	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Dermestes</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Globicornis</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>Elateridae</b>	
<i>Adrastus limbatus</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Agriotes</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Agrypnus murinus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Ampedus</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i>
<i>Athous</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia iberica</i>
<i>Cardiophorus discicollis</i> ? (Herbst)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cardiophorus nigerrimus</i> ? Erichson	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Cardiophorus rufipes</i> ? (Goeze)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cardiophorus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Drasterius bimaculatus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Melanotus tenebrosus</i> (Erichson)	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<b>Hydrophilidae</b>	
<i>Cercyon</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Megasternum obscurum</i> (Marsham)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Lagriidae</b>	
<i>Lagria hirta</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Salsola</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Latridiidae</b>	
<i>Corticaria</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Corticaria</i> ? sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Enicmus transversus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Meloidae</b>	
<i>Alosimus armeniacus</i> (Faldermann)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Alosimus syriacus</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cerocomia rapilyi</i> ? Pardo	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Coryna scabiosae</i> (Olivier)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Lydus trimaculatus italicus</i> Kaszab	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Meloe</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Mylabris quadripunctata</i> (L.)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Mylabris variabilis</i> (Pallas)	<i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<i>Oenas tenuicornis</i> Abeille	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Zonitis</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Melyridae</b>	
<i>Aplocnemus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Attalus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea repens</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Axinotarsus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Chloropus concolor</i> ? (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Colotes</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Danacaea</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>
<i>Danacaea</i> ? sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Dasytes mulsanti</i> ? Schilsky	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
<i>Dasytes</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Divales bipustulatus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea caerulea</i>
<i>Divales</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea caerulea</i>
<i>Enicopus hirtus</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Enicopus parnassi</i> ? Kiesenwetter	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Enicopus pilosus</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Malachius aeneus</i> (L.)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Malachius bipustulatus</i> L.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Malachius</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Malachius spinipennis</i> Germar	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Malthinus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Melyris</i> ? sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Psilothrix cyaneus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Psilothrix</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus medius</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea sphaerocephala</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Psilothrix viridicoeruleus</i> (Fourcroy)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Mordellidae</b>	
<i>Anaspis</i> sp.	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Mordellistena episternalis</i> ? Mulsant	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Mordellistena pumila</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Mordellistena</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<b>Mycetophagidae</b>	
<i>Berginus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Mycteridae</b>	
<i>Mycterus tibialis</i> Küster	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<b>Nitidulidae</b>	
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.)	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria fastigiata</i> <i>Linaria genistifolia</i> <i>Linaria kurdica</i> <i>Linaria lineolata</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Brachypterolus pulicarius</i> (L.) (continued)	<i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Brachypterus glaber</i> Stephens	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Brachypterus urticae</i> (F.)	<i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Epurea</i> sp.	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Meligethes aeneus</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i>
<i>Meligethes corvinus</i> Erichson	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Meligethes erythropus</i> ? (Marsham)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Meligethes hypocrita</i> ? Bristowe	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Meligethes incanus</i> Sturm	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Salvia aethiopis</i>
<i>Meligethes nigrescens</i> Stephens	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Meligethes pedicularius</i> (Gyllenhal)	<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>
<i>Meligethes planiusculus</i> ? (Heer)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Meligethes rotundicollis</i> C. Brisout	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Meligethes solidus</i> Kugelann	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Meligethes</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Oedemeridae</b>	
<i>Oedemera nobilis</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Oedemera podagrariae</i> L.	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Oedemera</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Oedemera virescens</i> L.	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<b>Orthoperidae</b>	
<i>Sacium</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Phalacridae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Olibrus affinis</i> (Sturm)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Olibrus bicolor</i> ? (F.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Olibrus bisignatus</i> (Ménétries)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Olibrus bisignatus</i> ? (Ménétries)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Olibrus corticalis</i> (Panzer)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Olibrus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp. <i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Phalacrus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Stilbus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Pselaphidae</b>	
<i>Reichenbachia</i> sp.	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<b>Ptiliidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Salsola</i> sp.
<b>Ptinidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Ptinus</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Ptinus subpilosus</i> ? Sturm	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ptinus villiger</i> Reitter	<i>Centaurea cineraria</i>
<b>Rhynchophoridae</b>	
<i>Sitophilus oryzae</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Sitophilus</i> sp.	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<b>Scarabaeidae</b>	
<i>Amphicoma</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Amphicoma vulpes</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Anomala</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Anoxia</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Aphodius</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Cetonia aurata</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Chasmatopterus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Glaphyrus</i> sp.	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Netocia morio</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Oxythyrea cinctella</i> (Schaum)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> (Poda)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Oxythyrea</i> sp.	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i>
<i>Pleurophorus caesus</i> (Creutzer)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Potosia cuprea</i> (F.)	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Protaetia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Rhizotrogus ciliatus</i> Reiche	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Thorectes intermedius</i> (Costa)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Tropinota hirta</i> (Poda)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Tropinota squalida</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<i>Valgus hemipterus</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Scolytidae</b>	
<i>Phloeophthorus rhododactylus</i> (Marsham)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
<i>Thamnurgus euphorbiae</i> Küster	<i>Euphorbia characias</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<b>Scraptiidae</b>	
<i>Anaspis regimbarti</i> Schilsky	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Anaspis</i> sp.	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i>
<b>Silphidae</b>	
<i>Silpha obscura</i> L.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Silpha</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Staphylinidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Rumex</i> sp. <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Oxytelus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Paederus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Philonthus concinnus</i> (Gravenhorst)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Quedius</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Stenus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Tachyporus hypnorum</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Tenebrionidae</b>	
<i>Gonocephalum pusillum</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Pedinus femoralis</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Pimelia</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Stenosis angustata</i> (Herbst)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>COLLEMBOLA</b>	
<b>Sminthuridae</b>	
<i>Sminthurus viridis</i> L.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>DERMAPTERA</b>	
<b>Forficulidae</b>	
<i>Anechus bipunctatus</i> (F.)	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i>
<i>Forficula auricularia</i> L.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Forficula pubescens</i> ? Gené	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Forficula</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>DICTYOPTERA</b>	
<b>Blattellidae</b>	
<i>Blattaria</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Ectobius pallidus</i> (Olivier)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>DIPTERA</b>	
<b>Agromyzidae</b>	
<i>Agromyza apfelbecki</i> Srobl	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Agromyza nigrescens</i> Hendel	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Orobanche</i> sp. <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Hylemya pullula</i> (Zettersted)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Liriomyza latigenis</i> (Hendel)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Liriomyza</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver pseudoorientale</i>
<i>Liriomyza strigata</i> (Meigen)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Melanagromyza aeneiventris</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Melanagromyza albocilia</i> Hendel	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Melanagromyza cirsii</i> (Rondani)	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i>
<i>Melanagromyza dettmeri</i> Hering	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Melanagromyza eupatorii</i> Spencer	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Melanagromyza trifolii</i> ? Spencer	<i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Napomyza lateralis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Ophiomyia senecionina</i> Hering	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Phytomyza atricornis</i> Meigen	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> <i>Senecio doria</i> <i>Senecio elegans</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i> <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> Goureau	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i> <i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i> ? Goureau	<i>Centaurea napifolia</i>
<i>Sphaerophoria rueppelli</i> Wiedemann	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<b>Anthomyiidae</b>	
<i>Anthomyza gracilis</i> Fallén	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
<i>Craspedochaeta pullula</i> (Zettersted)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Delia platura</i> (Meigen)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Hylemya brassicae</i> (Wiedemann)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Hylemya cinerella</i> (Fallén)	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> <i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Hylemya coarctata</i> (Fallén)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Hylemya platura</i> (Meigen)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Hylemya pullula</i> (Zettersted)	<i>Matricharia inodora</i>
<i>Hylemya radicum</i> (L.)	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Hylemya seneciella</i> (Meade)	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Hylemya</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Hylemya spinosa</i> Rondani	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Hylemya variata</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Pegomya bicolor</i> (Wiedemann)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Pegomya</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Pegomya terebrans</i> (Rondani)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Scatophaga stercoraria</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Asilidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<b>Bibionidae</b>	
<i>Bibio hortulanus</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Bombyliidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Calliphoridae</b>	
<i>Bufolucilia silvarum</i> (Meigen)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Orthellia caesarion</i> (Meigen)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Pollenia rudis</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Pollenia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Sarcophaga</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea jacea</i>
<b>Cecidomyiidae</b>	
<i>Dasineura papaveris</i> ? Winnertz	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Dasineura salicariae</i> (Kieffer)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<i>Dasineura</i> sp.	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Diodalus linariae</i> (Winnertz)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Jaapiella cirsicola</i> (Rubsamen)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Lestodiplosis cirsii</i> Barnes	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Psectrosema</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Spurgia capitigena</i> (Bremi)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Spurgia capitigena</i> ? (Bremi)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Spurgia esulae</i> Gagné	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Spurgia</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia iberica</i> <i>Euphorbia paralias</i>
<b>Chamaemyiidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Leucopis</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Chironomidae</b>	
<i>Chironomus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Cricotopus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>Chloropidae</b>	
<i>Meromyza</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Oscinella frit</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Oscinella frit</i> ? (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Oscinella</i> sp.	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Polyodaspis ruficornis</i> (Macquart)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>
<i>Thaumatomyia notata</i> (Meigen)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Thaumatomyia sulcifrons</i> (Becker)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Culicidae</b>	
<i>Aedes</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Dolichopodidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver orientale</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Metedeterus</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Orthochile</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Sciaphus pallens</i> (Wiedemann)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Thrypticus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Drosophilidae</b>	
<i>Drosophila funebris</i> (F.)	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Drosophila</i> sp.	<i>Citrus aurantium</i>
<i>Scatomyza pallida</i> (Zettersted)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Scatomyza</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<b>Empididae</b>	
<i>Drapetis</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Microphorus</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Platypalpus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria grandiflora</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>Ephydridae</b>	
<i>Allotrichoma</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Hydrellia</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Notiphila cinerea</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Scatella paludum</i> Meigen	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Scatophila</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Heleomyzidae</b>	
<i>Acanthorellia cineraria</i> (Loew)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Tephrochlamys rufiventris</i> (Meigen)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Larvaevoridae</b>	
<i>Exorista segregata</i> (Rondani)	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Exorista</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<b>Lauxaniidae</b>	
<i>Calliopum aeneum</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Lyciella</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Minettia plumicornis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Sapromyza transcaucasica</i> Caernu	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Lonchopteridae</b>	
<i>Lonchoptera fuscata</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i>
<b>Micropezidae</b>	
<i>Micropeza nigra</i> Loew	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Milichidae</b>	
<i>Desmometopam-nigrum</i> (Zettersted)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Meoneura lacteipennis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Muscidae</b>	
<i>Fannia</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Musca autumnalis</i> DeGeer	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Muscina stabularis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Phaonia</i> sp.	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Sarcophaga balanina</i> Pandellé	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>
<b>Opomyiidae</b>	
<i>Geomyza tripunctata</i> (Fallén)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Otitidae</b>	
<i>Dorycera hybrida</i> Loew	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Melieria cana</i> Loew	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Otites caph</i> Loew	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Otites lamed</i> Schrank	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Phoridae</b>	
<i>Diploneura nitidula</i> (Meigen)	<i>Euphorbia salicifolia</i>
<i>Megaselia</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Phora</i> sp.	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<b>Piophilidae</b>	
<i>Piophila</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Platystomatidae</b>	
<i>Platystoma gemmationis</i> (Rondani)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Platystoma nigriventris</i> Haliday	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Psilidae</b>	
<i>Psila sardoa</i> Rondani	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<b>Rhagionidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<b>Rhinophoridae</b>	
<i>Stevenia</i> sp.	<i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<b>Sarcophagidae</b>	
<i>Sarcophaga</i> sp.	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> <i>Senecio</i> sp.
<b>Scatophagidae</b>	
<i>Norellia spinimana</i> (Fallén)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Sciaridae</b>	
<i>Bradysia</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Sciomyzidae</b>	
<i>Pherbellia cinerella</i> (Fallén)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Sepsidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Sepsis fulgens</i> Meigen	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Sepsis horticola</i> Goureau	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Sepsis punctum</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Sepsis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Sepsis violacea</i> Meigen	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Simuliidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Sphaeroceridae</b>	
<i>Coptomyza equina</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i>
<i>Leptocera</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria genistifolia</i>
<b>Stratiomyidae</b>	
<i>Chloromyia formosa</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Lasiopa tenuirostris</i> (Loewe)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Nemotelus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>Syrphidae</b>	
<i>Cheilosia corydon</i> (Harris)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Cheilosia cynocephala</i> Loew	<i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Cheilosia</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Eristalis arbustorum</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Eristalis tenax</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Eumerus</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Limoniastrum monopetalum</i> <i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Heliophilus trivittatus</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Paragus quadrifasciatus</i> (Meigen)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Paragus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Sphaerophoria rueppelli</i> (Wiedemann)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Sphaerophoria</i> sp.	<i>Papaver setigerum</i>
<b>Tabanidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Tachinidae</b>	
<i>Bigonicheta spinipennis</i> (Meigen)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bithia modesta</i> (Meigen)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Bithia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Exorista larvarum</i> (L.)	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Exorista segregata</i> (Rondani)	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Exorista</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
Genus sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Gonia</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Isomera cinerascens</i> (Rondani)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Masicera sphingivora</i> (Robineau-Desvoidy)	<i>Euphorbia stepposa</i>
<i>Nemorilla floralis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Phytomyptera nigrina</i> (Meigen)	<i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Strobliomyia tibialis</i> (Robineau-Desvoidy)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Triarthria setipennis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Voria ruralis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Cynara cardunculus</i>
<i>Zeuxia nigripes</i> (Meigen)	<i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Zophomya temula</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Tephritidae</b>	
<i>Acanthiophilus helianthi</i> (Rossi)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus collinus</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea caerulea</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea repens</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Crupina vulgaris</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Acanthiophilus</i> sp. 1	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Acanthiophilus</i> sp. 2	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetorellia australis</i> Hering	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetorellia carthami</i> ? Stackelberg	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetorellia hexachaeta</i> (Loew)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetorellia jaceae</i> Robineau-Desvoidy	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<i>Chaetorellia</i> sp.	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetorellia succinea</i> (Costa)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetostomella cylindrica</i> (Robineau-Desvoidy)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chaetostomella onotrophes</i> (Loewe)	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea nigra</i> <i>Centaurea phrygia</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Ensina sonchi</i> (L.)	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Lactuca viminea</i>
<i>Orellia colon</i> (Meigen)	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>
<i>Orellia colon</i> ? (Meigen)	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
<i>Orellia lappae</i> (Wiedemann)	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Oxya nebulosa</i> (Wiedemann)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Paroxyna tessellata</i> ? (Loew)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Sphenella marginata</i> (Fallén)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Tephritis bardanae</i> (Schrank)	<i>Lappa</i> sp. <i>Limoniastrum</i> sp.
<i>Tephritis heiseri</i> Frauenfeld	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i>
<i>Tephritis postica</i> (Loewe)	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Tephritis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carduus uncinatus</i>
<i>Terellia fuscicornis</i> (Loewe)	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Terellia longicauda</i> (Meigen)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Terellia serratulae</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<i>Terellia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Terellia uncinata</i> White	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Terellia virens</i> (Loew)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Trupanea stellata</i> (Füssly)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Urophora affinis</i> (Frauenfeld)	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
<i>Urophora cuspidata</i> (Meigen)	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>
<i>Urophora jaculata</i> Rondani	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> (Meigen)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Urophora quadrifasciata</i> ? (Meigen)	<i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Urophora sirunaseva</i> (Hering)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Urophora solstitialis</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus medius</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i>
<i>Urophora</i> sp.	<i>Carduus micropterus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus uncinatus</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
<i>Urophora stylata</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium creticum</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Urophora sybinata</i> (Rondani)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Urophora terebrans</i> Loewe	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Xyphosia miliaris</i> ? (Schrank)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Xyphosia</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<b>Tethinidae</b>	
<i>Tethina incisuralis</i> (Mayr)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Tipulidae</b>	
<i>Nephrotoma crocata</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Nephrotoma maculata</i> (Meigen)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Trixoscelidae</b>	
<i>Trixoscelis frontalis</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Trixoscelis obscurella</i> (Fallén)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>EPHEMEROPTERA</b>	
<b>Baetidae</b>	
<i>Pseudocloeon</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>HEMIPTERA</b>	
<b>Alydidae</b>	
<i>Micrelytra fossularum</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Anthocoridae</b>	
<i>Anthocoris nemorum</i> (L.)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Cardiastethus nazarens</i> Reuter	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Cardiastethus pseudococci</i> Wagner	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Orius minutus</i> (L.)	<i>Cuscuta</i> sp. <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Orius niger</i> Wolff	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Berytidae</b>	
<i>Berytinus</i> sp.	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>
<i>Metacanthus meridionalis</i> (Costa)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
<b>Cercopidae</b>	
<i>Philaemus spumarius</i> (L.)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<b>Cimicidae</b>	
<i>Strobilotoma typhaecorne</i> (F.)	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Coreidae</b>	
<i>Bathysolen nubilus</i> (Fallén)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Coreus marginatus</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Scrophularia canina</i>
<i>Coriomeris scabricornis</i> (Panzer)	<i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<i>Enoplops disciger</i> (Kolenati)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Syromastes marginatus</i> (L.)	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<b>Cydniidae</b>	
<i>Geotomus punctulatus</i> (Costa)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Lygaeidae</b>	
<i>Aoploscelis bivirgatus</i> (Costa)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Beosus maritimus</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Brachyplax palliata</i> (Costa)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Cymus glandicolor</i> Hahn	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Emblethis</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Convolvulus</i> sp. <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Geocoris megacephalus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Geocoris siculus</i> (Fieber)	<i>Salsola</i> sp.
<i>Geocoris</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Heterogaster urticae</i> (F.)	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Lygaeosoma sardae</i> Spinola	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Nysius ericae</i> (Schilling)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Nysius graminicola</i> (Kolenati)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Oxycarenus hyalinipennis</i> (Costa)	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
<i>Oxycarenus pallens</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Oxycarenus pallens</i> ? (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Centaurea deusta</i>
<i>Perithechus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Piocoris erythrocephala</i> (Le Peletier & Serville)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Plinthisus brevipennis</i> (Latreille)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Rhyparochromus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Scolopestethus decoratus</i> (Hahn)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Sphragisticus nebulosus</i> (Fallén)	<i>Salvia virgata</i>
<i>Stygnocoris fuligineus</i> (Fourcroy)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Miridae</b>	
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Adelphocoris</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Adelphocoris vandalicus</i> (Rossi)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Alleonotus fulvipes</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Brachycoleus decolor</i> Reuter	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Calocoris norvegicus</i> (Gmelin)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Calocoris pilicornis</i> (Panzer)	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Calocoris</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Criocoris crassicornis</i> (Hahn)	<i>Galium mollugo</i>
<i>Deraeocoris punctulatus</i> (Fallén)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Deraeocoris schach</i> (F.)	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Dicyphus errans</i> (Wolff)	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>
Genus A sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Genus B sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Genus C sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Lygus pratensis</i> (L.)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Lygus rugulipennis</i> Poppius	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Megalodactylus maculatus</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Oncotylus viridiflavus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Paredrocoris pectoralis</i> Reutzer	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Phytocoris</i> sp.	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Polymerus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Tuponia hyppophaes</i> (Meyer)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Tuponia</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Tuponia tamarisci</i> (Perris)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Nabidae</b>	
<i>Nabis</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Nabis viridis</i> Brullé	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>Pentatomidae</b>	
<i>Aelia acuminata</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Aelia rostrata</i> (Boheman)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Aelia</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea repens</i> <i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Ancyrosoma leucogrammes</i> (Gmelin)	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>
<i>Carpocoris fuscispinus</i> Boheman	<i>Papaver orientale</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Carpocoris mediterraneus</i> Tamanini	<i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Carpocoris pudicus</i> (Poda)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Carpocoris purpureipennis</i> (DeGeer)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Carpocoris</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chlorochloa</i> sp.	<i>Glaucium</i> sp.
<i>Codophila lunulata</i> (Goeze)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Tamarix</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Dolycoris</i> sp.	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>
<i>Dryoderes umbraculatus</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Eurydema oleraceum</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Eurydema ornatum</i> (L.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Eurydema</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Eurydema ventrale</i> Kolenati	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Eurygaster maura</i> (L.)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Eurysarcoris inconspicuus</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Graphosoma lineatum</i> (L.)	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Holcostethus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
<i>Holcostethus strictus</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Nezara viridula</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Palomena prasina</i> (L.)	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<b>Phymatidae</b>	
<i>Phymata crassipes</i> ? (F.)	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Pyrrhocoridae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i> (L.)	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<b>Reduvidae</b>	
<i>Rhinocoris iracundus</i> (Poda)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>Rhopalidae</b>	
<i>Corizus hyoscyami</i> (L.)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i> (F.)	<i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Rhopalus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Spilostethus equestris</i> (L.)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Spilostethus saxatilis</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Stictopleurus punctatonervosus</i> (Goeze)	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<b>Stenocephalidae</b>	
<i>Dicranocephalus agilis</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Dicranocephalus albipes</i> (F.)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia iberica</i> <i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
<i>Dicranocephalus medius</i> (Mulsant & Rey)	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Euphorbia virgata</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Tingidae</b>	
<i>Dictyla echii</i> (Schränk)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Echinops</i> sp.
<i>Oncochila simplex</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia lucida</i>
<i>Piesma salsolae</i> (Becker)	<i>Salsola kali</i>
<i>Tingis ampliata</i> ? Herrich-Schäffer	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Tingis cardui</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
<i>Tingis rotundicollis</i> (Jakovlev)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Tingis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<b>HOMOPTERA</b>	
<b>Aphididae</b>	
<i>Aphis euphorbiae</i> ? Kaltenbach	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Aphis terricola</i> Rondani	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Aulacorthum solani</i> (Kaltenbach)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Aulacorthum speyeri</i> Börner	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Brachyunguis tamaricis</i> (Lichtenstein)	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>
<i>Dactynotus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Papaver dubium</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> (Thomas)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Myzus persicae</i> Sulzer	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Cercopidae</b>	
<i>Cercopis sanguinolenta</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Cercopis</i> sp.	<i>Silybum marianum</i>
<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i> (Panzer)	<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Handianus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
<i>Lepyronia coleoptrata</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Neophilaenus campestris</i> (Fallén)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Philaenus spumarius</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Onopordum tauricum</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver setigerum</i>
<b>Cicadellidae</b>	
<i>Anaceratagallia</i> sp.	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Anoplotettix fuscovenosus</i> (Ferrari)	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>
<i>Aphrodes bicinctus</i> (Schrank)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Aphrodes</i> sp.	<i>Papaver orientale</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Cicadella hyalina</i> ? (F.)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Cicadella viridis</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Circulifer opacipennis</i> (Lethierry)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Circulifer</i> sp.	<i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Deltocephalus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
<i>Diplocolemus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver orientale</i>
<i>Eupelix cuspidata</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Euscelis</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Goniagnathus brevis</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Hephatus nanus</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Psammotettix majusculus</i> Linnavuori	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Selenocephalus griseus</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<b>Delphacidae</b>	
<i>Asiraca clavicornis</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Dictyopharidae</b> <i>Dictyophara</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Issidae</b> <i>Hysteropterum grylloides</i> (F.)	<i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Membracidae</b> Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<b>Ortheziidae</b> <i>Orthezia</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Pseudococcidae</b> <i>Atrococcus paludinus</i> (Green)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Phenococcus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Planococcus citri</i> ? (Risso)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Pseudococcus longispinus</i> (Targioni-Tozzetti)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Psyllidae</b> <i>Trioza</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Tettigometridae</b> <i>Tettigometra griseola</i> Fieber	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
<i>Tettigometra hexaspina</i> Kolenati	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver</i> sp.
<i>Tettigometra</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea repens</i>
<i>Tettigometra virescens</i> (Panzer)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>HYMENOPTERA</b>	
<b>Andrenidae</b>	
<i>Andrena</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Aphidiidae</b>	
<i>Aphidius</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver dubium</i> <i>Papaver hybridum</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Diaeretiella</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ephedrus</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Lysiphlebus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver dubium</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>Apidae</b>	
<i>Apis mellifera</i> L.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bombus lucorum</i> L.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bombus senilis</i> Smith	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bombus silvarum</i> F.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Bombus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ceratina</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Nomada</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Xylocopa</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Xylocopa violacea</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Braconidae</b>	
<i>Aleiodes rugulosus</i> (Nees)	<i>Euphorbia stepposa</i>
<i>Apanteles amensis</i> ? Nixon	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Apanteles emarginatus</i> (Nees)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Apanteles hypanthiae</i> Riley	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Apanteles phaloniae</i> Wilkinson	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Apanteles</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia stepposa</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp. <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. 1	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. 2	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Apanteles vanessae</i> Reinhard	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Biosteres carbonarius</i> (Nees)	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Bracon osculator</i> ? Nees	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Bracon pectoralis</i> ? Westwood	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bracon piger</i> Westwood	<i>Spartium junceum</i>
<i>Bracon quinquemaculatus</i> ? Szeléni	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bracon</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 1	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 2	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 3	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 4	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Bracon urinator</i> Panzer	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Chelonus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Chorebus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Dacnusa leptogaster</i> Haliday	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Dacnusa</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Diospilus oleraceus</i> Haliday	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
Genus A sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Genus B sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Genus C sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus medius</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
Genus sp. (continued)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> <i>Salsola</i> sp. <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Macrocentrus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Microgaster curvicrus</i> ? Thomson	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Microgaster</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Microplitis scrophulariae</i> ? Széleny	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Microplitis</i> sp.	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Microplitis variipes</i> ? Ruthe	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Opius</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Orgilus</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Rhaconotus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Rhizarcha</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Rogas</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Triaspis</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Cephidae</b> <i>Cephus pygmaeus</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Ceraphronidae</b> <i>Dendrocerus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Chalcididae</b> <i>Brachymeria</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Chrysididae</b>	
<i>Hedychridium</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Hedychrum</i> sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Omalus punctulatus</i> ? Dahlbom	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Cynipidae</b>	
<i>Aylax minor</i> ? Hartig	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Aylax oraniensis</i> ? Barbotin	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Aylax papaveris</i> (Perris)	<i>Papaver fugax</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Aylax papaveris</i> ? (Perris)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Aylax</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Diglyphosema</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Eutrias</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Figites consobrinus</i> ? Girault	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Isocolus jaceae</i> (Schränk)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Isocolus rogenhoferi</i> Wachtl	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> (Giraud)	<i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea caerulea</i> <i>Centaurea cineraria</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea phrygia</i> ? <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Isocolus scabiosae</i> ? (Giraud)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Isocolus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Phaenoglyphis</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Phanacis centaureae</i> Förster	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Phanacis papaveris</i> ? (Kieffer)	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Phanacis sanctigellerti</i> Balas	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Phanacis</i> sp.	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i>
<b>Diapriidae</b>	
<i>Psilus</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Trichopria</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<b>Elasmidae</b>	
<i>Elasmus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Encyrtidae</b>	
<i>Homalotylus flaminus</i> Dalman	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ooencyrtus</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Syrphophagus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Eulophidae</b>	
<i>Aprostocetus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Asecodes</i> ? sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Chrysocharis</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver somniferum</i>
<i>Diglyphus</i> sp.	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Papaver somniferum</i> <i>Spartium junceum</i>
<i>Elachertus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Entedon costalis</i> ? Dalman	<i>Rumex crispus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Entedon</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Rumex acetosa</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Euderus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Eutetrastichus</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Hemiptarsenus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>
<i>Hyssopus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Melittobia acasta</i> Walker	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>
<i>Necremnius</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Pronotalia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Sympiesis gregori</i> Bouček	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Tetrastichus brevicornis</i> (Panzer)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Tetrastichus deira</i> (Walker)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Tetrastichus</i> sp. 1	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Tetrastichus</i> sp. 2	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Eumenidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Eupelmidae</b>	
<i>Calosota matritensis</i> Bolivar & Peltain	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Calosota</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Eupelmus microzonus</i> Förster	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Eupelmus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Macroneura</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Macroneura vesicularis</i> (Retzius)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Eurytomidae</b>	
<i>Eurytoma flavimana</i> Boheman	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Eurytoma robusta</i> Mayr	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea phrygia</i> ? <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus collinus</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus medius</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 1	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 2	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 3	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 4	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Eurytoma tibialis</i> Boheman	<i>Carduus collinus</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Sycophila</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Sycophila submutica</i> (Thomson)	<i>Centaurea caerulea</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Formicidae</b>	
<i>Camponotus lateralis</i> (Olivier)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Camponotus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Cataglyphis bicolor</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Cataglyphis cursor</i> ? (Fonscolombe)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Formica nasuta</i> ? Nylander	<i>Linaria</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Formica</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Iridomirmex humilis</i> (Mayr)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Plagiolepis</i> sp.	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Solenaspis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Tapinoma</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>Halictidae</b>	
<i>Halictus scabiosae</i> (Rossi)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Halictus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Lasioglossum xanthopus</i> (Kirby)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Ichneumonidae</b>	
<i>Agrothereutes abbreviatus</i> (F.)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
<i>Campoletis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Centeterus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Ctenichneumon</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Diadegma fenestralis</i> (Holmgren)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Diadegma</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Diplazon laetatorius</i> (F.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Eutanyacra</i> ? sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Exeristes roborator</i> (F.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Exochus</i> ? sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Gambrus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Gelis</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp. <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
Genus A sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus B sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus C sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Glypta sculpturata</i> (Gravenhorst)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Heterischnus</i> sp.	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Hyposoter didymator</i> (Thunberg)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Hyposoter</i> sp.	<i>Verbascum</i> sp. <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Ichneumon</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Itoplectis</i> sp.	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i>
<i>Lysibia nana</i> (Gravenhorst)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Mesochorus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Nepiera collector</i> (Thunberg)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Oronotus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Phygadeuon</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Phytodietus</i> sp.	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Pimpla</i> sp.	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Pristomerus vulnerator</i> (Panzer)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Scambus eucosmarum</i> (Perkins)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Scambus</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Syrphoctonus flavolineatus</i> (Gravenhorst)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Temelucha</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<b>Megachilidae</b>	
<i>Osmia</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Trichosteresis glabra</i> (Boheman)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<b>Mymaridae</b>	
<i>Anaphes</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>Ormyridae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Ormyrus diffinis</i> (Fonscolombe)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Ormyrus graciosus</i> (Förster)	<i>Centaurea caerulea</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ormyrus orientalis</i> Walker	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Ormyrus punctiger</i> Westwood	<i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea caerulea</i> <i>Centaurea jacea</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea</i> sp. <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Ormyrus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea deusta</i> <i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Perilampidae</b> <i>Perilampus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Proctotrupidae</b> <i>Proctotrupes</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Pteromalidae</b> <i>Anisopteromalus calandrae</i> (Howard)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Asaphes vulgaris</i> (Walker)	<i>Carduus</i> sp.
<i>Caenacis</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea</i> sp.
<i>Chlorocythus laogore</i> (Walker)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Cyrtogaster vulgaris</i> Walker	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Dibrachoides dynastes</i> (Förster)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Dinarmus acutus</i> Thomson	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Genus A sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Genus B sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Genus C sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Habrocytus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Lamprotatus splendens</i> Westwood	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Mesopolobus mediterraneus</i> (Mayr)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Mesopolobus</i> sp. 1	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Mesopolobus</i> sp. 2	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Miscogaster</i> sp.	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>
<i>Norbanus meridionalis</i> (Masi)	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i>
<i>Pteromalus cardui</i> ? Erdos	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Pteromalus elevatus</i> (Walker)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Pteromalus papaveris</i> ? (Förster)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Pteromalus puparum</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. 1	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. 2	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Sphegigaster</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Spintherus</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Syntomopus</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Systasis parvula</i> Thomson	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Trichomalus cardui</i> ? (Masi)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Scelionidae</b>	
<i>Telenomus</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus</i> sp. <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Trissolcus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea caerulescens</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<hr/>	
<b>Sphecidae</b>	
<i>Entomognathus</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>Tenthredinidae</b>	
<i>Ametastegia equiseti</i> (Fallén)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Athalia glabricollis</i> Thomson	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Athalia rosae</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>
<i>Fenella minuta</i> Thomson	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<b>Torymidae</b>	
<i>Antistrophoplex cothurnatus</i> (Masi)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Exopristus trigonomerus</i> (Masi)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carduus collinus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Liodontomerus</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Pseudotorymus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Torymus</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<b>Vespidae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>LEPIDOPTERA</b>	
<b>Arctiidae</b>	
<i>Arctia caja</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Procris</i> sp.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Thyria jacobaeae</i> (L.)	<i>Senecio jacobaeae</i>
<b>Choreutidae</b>	
<i>Tebenna bjerkanerella</i> Thunberg	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Tebenna micalis</i> ? (Mann)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Coleophoridae</b>	
<i>Coleophora conspicuella</i> Zeller	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Coleophora parthenica</i> Meyrick	<i>Salsola kali</i>
<i>Stigmatophora pomposella</i> (L.)	<i>Salvia aethiopis</i>
<b>Cosmopterygidae</b>	
<i>Eteobalea beata</i> Walsingham	<i>Antirrhinum</i> sp.
<i>Eteobalea intermediella</i> Riedl	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitschke)	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp. <i>Linaria striata</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Pyroderces argyrogrammos</i> (Zeller) (continued)	<i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Centaurea sphaerocephala</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<b>Crambidae</b>	
<i>Agriphila latistria</i> (Haworth)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
<b>Gelechiidae</b>	
<i>Brachmia</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Brachmia triannulella</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Metzneria aestivella</i> (Zeller)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Metzneria aprilella</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
<i>Metzneria</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Neotelphusa</i> sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Nothris verbascella</i> (Hübner)	<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i> <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
<i>Onebala lamprostoma</i> (Zeller)	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>
<b>Geometridae</b>	
<i>Boarmia rhomboidaria</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Boarmia selenaria</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Catharoe rubidata</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Galium mollugo</i>
<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Chlorissa</i> sp.	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Ematurga atomaria</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Ematurga atomaria orientaria</i> Staudinger	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Eupithecia absinthiata</i> (Clerck)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Eupithecia centaureata</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Eupithecia linariata</i> (F.)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Eupithecia</i> sp.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Gymnoscelis pumilata</i> (Hübner)	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
<i>Gymnoscelis rufifasciata</i> (Haworth)	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Idaea ochrata</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Idaea seriata</i> (Schrank)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Larentia clavaria</i> (Haworth)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Lycia graecaria</i> (Staudinger)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Lycia hirtaria</i> Clausen	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Nyssia florentina</i> Stephan	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Rhometra sacraria</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Scopula imitaria</i> (Hübner)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Semiothisa aestimaria</i> ? (Hübner)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Sterrhia dimidiata</i> (Hufnagel)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Sterrhia</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Timandra amatoria</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Gracillariidae</b>	
<i>Calybites phasianipennella</i> (Hübner)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Hesperidae</b> Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Hydropsychidae</b> <i>Cheumatopsyche lepida</i> (Pictet)	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<b>Lasiocampidae</b> Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Lasiocampa quercus</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Lycenidae</b> <i>Thersamonia thersamon</i> (Esper)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Lymantriidae</b> <i>Limantria dispar</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Lyonetidae</b> <i>Bedellia somnulentella</i> (Zeller)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Leucoptera spartifoliella</i> (Hübner)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>
<b>Nepticulidae</b> <i>Stigmella</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Noctuidae</b> <i>Acontia lucida</i> (Hufnagel)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Aedia leucomelas</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Agrochola lychnidis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Agrotis segetum</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Apatele rumicis</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Apopestes spectrum</i> (Esper)	<i>Spartium junceum</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Autographa gamma</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Papaver pseudoorientale</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>
<i>Axylia putris</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Calophasia casta</i> (Borkhausen)	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Calophasia lunula</i> (Hufnagel)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
<i>Calophasia lunula</i> ? (Hufnagel)	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>
<i>Chrysodeixis chalcytes</i> (Esper)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Clytie illunaris</i> (Hübner)	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>
<i>Discestra trifolii</i> ? (Hufnagel)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Dypterygia scabriuscula</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Eilema</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Emmelia trabealis</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Gortyna flavago</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Grammodes stolidus</i> (F.)	<i>Cynara</i> sp.
<i>Heliothis peltigera</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Salvia limbata</i>
<i>Heliothis</i> sp.	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Hoplodrina ambigua</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Hydraecia micacea</i> (Esper)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Hypena lividalis</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Ipimorpha</i> sp.	<i>Papaver bracteatum</i>
<i>Lacanobia oleracea</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Leucania</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Mamestra oleracea</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Mythimna albipuncta</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Mythimna unipuncta</i> (Haworth)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Mythimna vitellina</i> (Hübner)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Noctua comes</i> (Hübner)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Noctua interjecta</i> (Hübner)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Noctua promuba</i> L.	<i>Rumex acetosa</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Ochropleura plecta</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Oxycesta geographica</i> (F.)	<i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia stepposa</i>
<i>Peridroma saucia</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio aethnensis</i> <i>Senecio cineraria</i> <i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Phlogophora meticulosa</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Phytometra</i> sp.	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Plusia nigrisigna</i> Walker	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i>
<i>Porphyrinia ostrina</i> (Hübner)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i>
<i>Porphyrinia parva</i> (Hübner)	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Centaurea bracteata</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Centaurea repens</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Porphyrinia porphyrina</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i>
<i>Porphyrinia purpurina</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus</i> sp. <i>Cirsium odontolepis</i>
<i>Rivula sericealis</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Simyra dentinosa</i> Freyer	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Simyra nervosa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Spodoptera littoralis</i> (Boisduval)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Synthymia fixa</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Thalpophila matura</i> (Hufnagel)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Tyta luctuosa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Xestia xanthographa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Xylena vetusta</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Nymphalidae</b>	
<i>Inachis io</i> (L.)	<i>Urtica dioica</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Melitaea cinxia</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Melitaea didyma</i> Esper	<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<i>Melitaea</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> L.	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i> <i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp. <i>Salvia palaestina</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i>
<b>Oecophoridae</b>	
<i>Agonopteryx</i> sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Agonopteryx subpropinquella</i> Staudinger	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Depressaria</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea cineraria</i>
<i>Pleurota</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Oleuthretidae</b>	
<i>Argyroploce arbutella</i> ? (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Pieridae</b>	
Genus sp.	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<i>Pieris</i> sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>
<b>Plutellidae</b>	
<i>Homadaula</i> ? sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Plutella maculipennis</i> Curtis	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Linaria</i> sp.



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Plutella xylostella</i> (L.)	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Psychidae</b>	
<i>Dissoctena granigerella</i> ? Staudinger	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Pterolonchidae</b>	
<i>Pterolonche albescens</i> Zeller	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Pterolonche inspersa</i> Staudinger	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
<i>Pterolonche pulverulentella</i> ? Zeller	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Pterolonche</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea deusta</i> <i>Centaurea nicaensis</i>
<b>Pterophoridae</b>	
<i>Oidematophorus monodactylus</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Oidematophorus monodactylus</i> ? (L.)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<i>Platyptilla</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Pterophorus pentadactylus</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Stenoptilia pteriodactyla</i> ? (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Pyralidae</b>	
<i>Agriphila tristella</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>
<i>Chrysocrambus linetellus</i> (F.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Ercta</i> sp.	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Gymnancyla canella</i> (Hübner)	<i>Salsola kali</i>
<i>Homoeosoma cretacella</i> Roessner	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<i>Homoeosoma mucidella</i> Ragonot	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Homoeosoma nebulella</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Homoeosoma nebulella</i> ? (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Homoeosoma</i> sp.	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>
<i>Hydrisis ornatalis</i> (Duponchel)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Myelois cribrella</i> (Hübner)	<i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carthamus lanatus</i> <i>Onopordum tauricum</i>
<i>Nephopteryx divisella</i> Duponchel	<i>Euphorbia characias</i>
<i>Noctuelia floralis</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Phycitodes albatella</i> ? (Ragonot)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> (Hübner)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> ? (Hübner)	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i>
<i>Phycitodes carlinella</i> (Heinemann)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i>
<i>Pyrausta cespitalis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Pyrausta</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Salebria</i> ? sp.	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Sitochra verticalis</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Titanio normalis</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Udea ferrugalis</i> (Hübner)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>Satyridae</b>	
<i>Hyponepheles</i> sp.	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Lasiommata megera</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>
<i>Melanargia galathea</i> (L.)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Melitaea</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Scythrididae</b>	
<i>Scythris</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>Sesiidae</b>	
<i>Chamaesphecia bibioniformis</i> (Esper)	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Chamaesphecia crassicornis</i> (Bartel)	<i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i>
<i>Chamaesphecia empiformis</i> (Esper)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia gerardiana</i>
<i>Chamaesphecia leucopsiformis</i> (Esper)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>
<i>Chamaesphecia</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.
<i>Chamaesphecia tenthrediniformis</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> <i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia seguierana</i>
<i>Pyropteron chrysidiforme</i> (Esper)	<i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> <i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Sphingidae</b>	
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Celerio euphorbiae</i> (L.)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp.

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Celerio</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia stepposa</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>Tortricidae</b>	
<i>Acroclyta subsequana</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	<i>Euphorbia characias</i>
<i>Agapeta zoegana</i> (L.)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> <i>Centaurea maculosa</i>
<i>Archips crataeganus</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Argyrotaenia pulchellana</i> (Haworth)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Cacoecimorpha pronubana</i> (Hübner)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Cynara scolymus</i> <i>Euphorbia segetalis</i> <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Senecio erucifolius</i> <i>Senecio nemorensis</i>
<i>Cnephasia abrasana</i> (Duponchel)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Cnephasia incertana</i> (Treitschke)	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<i>Cnephasia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea napifolia</i> <i>Silybum marianum</i> <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Cochylis atricapitana</i> ? (Stephens)	<i>Senecio erraticus</i> <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Cochylis hybridella</i> ? (Hübner)	<i>Carduus edelbergii</i> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<i>Cochylis posterana</i> (Zeller)	<i>Carduus mutans</i> <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i> <i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> <i>Onopordum</i> sp.
<i>Crociosema plebejana</i> (Zeller)	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<i>Epiblema pflugiana</i> ? (F.)	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i> <i>Carduus thoermeri</i> <i>Carduus vivariensis</i>
<i>Eucosma campoliliana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
<i>Eucosma cana</i> Hawkins	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Eucosma</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Exartema</i> sp.	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> <i>Euphorbia</i> sp. <i>Tamarix</i> sp.
<i>Lobesia</i> sp.	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> <i>Euphorbia stepposa</i>
<i>Oleuthreutes lacunana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<i>Paracelypha rivulana</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Pseudocosma caecimaculana</i> (Hübner)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Spanganotheris pilleriana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Stenodes alternana</i> (Stephens)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<b>Zygaenidae</b>	
<i>Adscita chloros</i> ? (Hübner)	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>
<i>Adscita globulariae</i> (Hübner)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Zygaena erythrus</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>



**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

Insects	Associated weeds
<b>NEUROPTERA</b>	
<b>Ascalaphidae</b>	
<i>Ascalaphus libelluloides</i> (L.)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Chrysopidae</b>	
<i>Chrysopa carnea</i> ? Stephens	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i>
<b>Hemerobiidae</b>	
<i>Micromus angulatus</i> (Stephens)	<i>Rumex</i> sp.
<b>Raphidiidae</b>	
<i>Raphidia</i> sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>ORTHOPTERA</b>	
<b>Acrididae</b>	
<i>Chorthippus dorsatus</i> (Zettersted)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Genus sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<i>Poecilimon</i> ? sp.	<i>Cardaria draba</i>
<b>Gryllidae</b>	
<i>Acheta domestica</i> ? (L.)	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
<i>Gryllus campestris</i> ? L.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Gryllus</i> sp.	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Oecanthus pellucens</i> (Scopoli)	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
<i>Trigonidium cicindeloides</i> Rambur	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
<i>Trigonidium</i> ? sp.	<i>Rumex crispus</i>

**Table 2. Taxonomic list of insects and the weeds associated with them (continued)**

<b>Insects</b>	<b>Associated weeds</b>
<b>Tettigonidae</b> <i>Tettigonia caudata</i> (Charpenter)	<i>Linaria</i> sp.
<b>THYSANOPTERA</b>	
<b>Aelothripidae</b> Genus sp.	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Thripidae</b> <i>Scolothrips</i> sp.	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<i>Thrips tabaci</i> (L.)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
<b>TRICHOPTERA</b>	
<b>Hydropsychidae</b> <i>Cheumautopsyche lepida</i> (Pictet)	<i>Tamarix</i> sp.

**Table 3. Parasites associated with biocontrol agents**

Plant and associated parasitic insect*	Biocontrol agent	Insect association to plant
<b><i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> Desf.</b>		
<i>Apanteles phaloniae</i> Wilkinson (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	ex stem
<i>Diadegma fenestralis</i> (Holmgren) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	ex stem
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	ex larva
<i>Pristomerus vulnerator</i> (Panzer) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	ex stem
<b><i>Carduus nutans</i> L.</b>		
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	ex larva
<i>Brachymeria</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Chalcididae)	unknown Lepidoptera	ex pupa
<i>Calosota</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eupelmidae)	<i>Lixus</i> sp.	ex pupa
<i>Ctenichneumon</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Cheilosia corydon</i> (Harris)	ex pupa
<i>Diospilus oleraceus</i> Haliday (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer)	ex larva
Genus B sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Agapanthia</i> sp.	ex egg
<i>Musca autumnalis</i> DeGeer (Diptera Muscidae)	<i>Epiblema scutulana</i> ? (Denis & Schiffermüller)	ex plant
<b><i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i> L.</b>		
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Larimus planus</i> (F.)	ex larva
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer)	ex larva
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 3 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer)	ex larva
<i>Dendrocerus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ceraphronidae)	unknown Diptera	ex pupa
Genus A sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Trichosirocalus horridus</i> (Panzer)	ex larva
Genus C sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	unknown Aphidiidae	ex insect

\* Insect names are indented under plant names. Plant names are in bold.

**Table 3. Parasites associated with biocontrol agents (continued)**

Plant and associated parasitic insect	Biocontrol agent	Insect association to plant
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	ex larva
Genus A sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Hadroplontus trimaculatus</i> (F.)	ex larva
Genus C sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	unknown Trypetidae	ex larva
<i>Trichosteresis glabra</i> (Boheman) (Hymenoptera Megaspilidae)	unknown Diptera	ex pupa
<b><i>Carduus</i> sp.</b>		
<i>Asaphes vulgaris</i> (Walker) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Ceratapion</i> sp.	ex larva
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	<i>Ceratapion</i> sp.	ex larva
<i>Zeuxia nigripes</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Lixus</i> sp.	ex stem
<b><i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis</b>		
<i>Elachertus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	ex larva
<b><i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam.</b>		
<i>Bithia</i> sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	ex plant
<i>Dacnusa</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	leafmining larva	reared
<i>Diadegma fenestralis</i> (Holmgren) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Pseudocosma caecimaculana</i> (Hübner)	reared
<i>Glypta sculpturata</i> (Gravenhorst) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	reared
<i>Liodontomerus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	<i>Isocolus</i> sp.	reared
<i>Ormyrus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	<i>Isocolus</i> sp.	reared
<b><i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.</b>		
<i>Bracon pectoralis</i> ? Westwood (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Chaetorellia hexachaeta</i> (Loew)	reared
<i>Bracon quinque maculatus</i> Széleni (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Chaetorellia hexachaeta</i> (Loew)	reared
<i>Bracon</i> sp. 4 (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Eustenopus villosus</i>	reared

**Table 3. Parasites associated with biocontrol agents (continued)**

Plant and associated parasitic insect	Biocontrol agent	Insect association to plant
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Urophora sirunaseva</i> (Hering)	reared
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	<i>Urophora sirunaseva</i> (Hering)	reared
<i>Exopristus trigonomerus</i> (Masi) (Hymenoptera Torymidae)	<i>Chaetorellia</i> sp.	reared
Genus B sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Eustenopus villosus</i>	reared
<i>Hyssopus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	<i>Isocolus</i> sp.	reared
<i>Sycophila</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	<i>Isocolus</i> sp.	reared
<i>Tetrastichus</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	<i>Urophora sirunaseva</i> (Hering)	reared
<b><i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.</b>		
<i>Asecodes</i> ? sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	<i>Galeruca rufa</i> Germar	reared
<i>Dinarmus acutus</i> Thomson (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	unknown Bruchidae	reared
<i>Isomera cinerascens</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	reared
<i>Strobliomyia tibialis</i> (Robineau-Desvoidy) (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	reared
<b><i>Cynara scolymus</i> (L.) Hayek</b>		
<i>Biosteres carbonarius</i> (Nees) (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	unknown Anthomyiidae	reared
<b><i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link</b>		
<i>Agrothereuthes abbreviatus</i> (F.) (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	ex larva
<b><i>Euphorbia seguierana</i> Necker</b>		
<i>Apanteles vanessae</i> Reinhard (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Symira dentinosa</i> Freyer	ex larva
<i>Eurytoma</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eurytomidae)	unknown Diptera	ex pupa



**Table 3. Parasites associated with biocontrol agents (continued)**

Plant and associated parasitic insect	Biocontrol agent	Insect association to plant
<i>Exorista segregata</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Symira dentinosa</i> Freyer	reared
<i>Sphegigaster</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	unknown Diptera	ex pupa
<i>Syntomopus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	unknown Diptera	ex pupa
<b><i>Euphorbia</i> sp.</b>		
<i>Exorista segregata</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	reared
Genus sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Chamaesphecia</i> sp.	reared
<b><i>Euphorbia stepposa</i> Zoz. ex Prokhanov</b>		
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Oxycesta geographica</i> (F.)	reared
<b><i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Miller</b>		
Genus sp. (Diptera Tachinidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	reared
<b><i>Linaria</i> sp.</b>		
<i>Mesochus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Chrysolina</i> sp.	reared
<b><i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Miller</b>		
<i>Chelonus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitschke)	reared
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Eteobalea serratella</i> (Treitschke)	reared
<b><i>Onopordum</i> sp.</b>		
Genus sp. (Hymenoptera Ormyridae)	unknown Tephritidae	ex pupa
<b><i>Papaver bracteatum</i> L.</b>		
<i>Itoplectis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	ex pupa
<b><i>Papaver dubium</i> L.</b>		
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphididae)	unknown Aphidiidae	reared
<i>Lysiphlebus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphididae)	unknown Aphidiidae	reared

**Table 3. Parasites associated with biocontrol agents (continued)**

Plant and associated parasitic insect	Biocontrol agent	Insect association to plant
<i>Papaver hybridum</i> L.		
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphididae)	unknown Aphidiidae	reared
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> L.		
<i>Aphidius</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphididae)	unknown Aphidiidae	reared
<i>Chrysocharis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	<i>Aylax</i> sp.	reared
<i>Cyrtogaster vulgaris</i> Walker (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Aylax</i> sp.	reared
<i>Dendrocerus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ceraphronidae)	unknown Aphidiidae	reared
<i>Diaeretiella</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Aphididae)	unknown Aphidiidae	reared
<i>Diglyphus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	<i>Aylax</i> sp.	reared
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.		
<i>Chrysocharis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	unknown leafminer	reared
<i>Diglyphus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Eulophidae)	unknown leafminer	reared
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.		
<i>Apanteles amensis</i> ? Nixon (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	Lepidoptera larva	reared
<i>Bithia modesta</i> (Meigen) (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Pyropteron</i> <i>chrysidiforme</i> (Esper)	reared
<i>Isomera cinerascens</i> (Rondani) (Diptera Tachinidae)	<i>Pyropteron</i> <i>chrysidiforme</i> (Esper)	reared
<i>Rumex</i> sp.		
<i>Apanteles</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	unknown Lepidoptera	reared
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.		
<i>Diglyphosema</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	<i>Agromyza</i> sp.	reared
<i>Eutrias</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Cynipidae)	unknown Diptera	reared
<i>Psilus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Diapriidae)	<i>Hylemya seneciella</i> (Meade)	reared

**Table 3. Parasites associated with biocontrol agents (continued)**

Plant and associated parasitic insect	Biocontrol agent	Insect association to plant
<i>Tamarix</i> sp.		
<i>Dibrachoides dynastes</i> (Förster) (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Coniatus splendidulus</i> (F.)	reared
<i>Mesopolobus</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Coniatus</i> sp.	reared
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. 1 (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Allomaliala quadrivirgata</i> (Costa)	reared
<i>Pteromalus</i> sp. 2 (Hymenoptera Pteromalidae)	<i>Coniatus splendidulus</i> (F.)	reared
<i>Verbascum</i> sp.		
<i>Hyposoter</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Cucullia verbasci</i> L.	reared
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.		
<i>Hyposoter</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Ichneumonidae)	<i>Cucullia verbasci</i> L.	reared
<i>Microplitis</i> sp. (Hymenoptera Braconidae)	<i>Cucullia verbasci</i> L.	reared

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